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WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 14"

No. 31.284

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispute BEIRUT - U.S. Navy ships

No Syrian retaliation was report-

el-Gharb, a mountaintop town

nine miles (14.5 kilometers) south-

east of Beirut that overlooks the

U.S. Marines' base near the Beirut

A Druze spokesman in Damascus, in a statement reported by the

Lebanese Army lines and entered

But the Lebanese Army denied

the report and said it had driven

back repeated assaults, some in

Before Monday's shelling, both the navy and the U.S. Marines on-

ernment positions after marine

But the new barrages indicated

that the United States was deter-

pushing down from the hills and

positions were hit by shells.

International Airport.

Souk el-Gharb.

hand-to-hand combat.

ESTABLISHED 1887



A group of Roman Catholic nuns joined in a protest in Manila on Monday against the government of Ferdinand E. Marcos.

Imelda Marcos Says She'll Quit in 1984

Steering nation designed upon the grant of the control of the cont Kuwaini News Agency, said that Druze forces had broken through 'I Am Just Dying to Get Out' of Politics Because of Suspicions, She Claims

By William Chapman

MANILA - Imelda R. Marcos said Monday, with some qualifica-tion, that she will abandon politics next year because of suspicions against her aroused by the assassi-

nation of Benigno S. Aquino Jr. Mrs. Marcos said she had found herself "suspect" and a "threat" to succeed her husband, President Ferdinand E. Marcos, and had reached the limit of her "human

"I am just dying to get out," she said at a news conference with for-

Her declaration was greeted with skepticism by members of the po-litical opposition, which is waging a

spreading campaign to force the president's resignation and a new "government of reconciliation."

"She wants to get out of range," said Salvador H. Laurel, a leader of that she will resign, Mr. Laurel added. "People would rather judge her by what she does rather than

cal figure in her own right. It has military had something to do with been assumed for years that she will attempt to succeed her husband if he retires.

Her recent comments on quitting politics have been interpreted by many political observers in Manila as a government attempt to defuse the dissent that has been building steadily since Mr. Aquino was shot to death on Aug. 21 as he returned from three years of self-imposed exile in the United States.

Mrs. Marcos holds three impor-tant government posts — minister of human settlements, governor of Metropolitan Manila and member of the Marcos appointed executive committee that is charged with running the country in the event he becomes incapacitated.

Reports circulate periodically that Mr. Marcos is seriously ill and may retire at any moment, creating a vacancy he might try to fill with

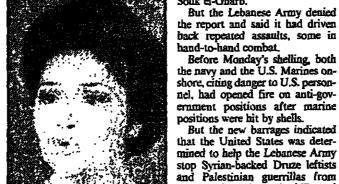
the armed forces chief of staff. The chance she would do so. Mrs. Marcos is a powerful politi- suspicion is widely held that the

Mr. Aquino's death. Mrs. Marcos had said earlier that she was considering quitting poli-tics next year, but her remarks

bly next year was "definite and unequivocal" and asserted that that would mean she could not remain as Manila's governor or a minister However, she said she had

did from 1972 to 1981.

Mrs. Marcos also at first hedged when asked if she would under any stances succeed her husband as president. "I don't think so," she rate military investigation into One of her closest allies in the said. Later, advised by an aide to be shooting of Mr. Aquino.



Imelda Marcos

private sector and attempt to build up the economies of rural areas. terim, including the power to in-up the economies of rural areas. voke martial law, as Mr. Marcos Military Inquiry Into Slaying

General Ver has ordered a sepa-

She said she would retire to the - (Continued on Page 5, Col. 2)

Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, center, returned to PLO offices in Tripoli, Lebanon, amid speculation he was trying to make peace with Syria.

Arafat's Return to Lebanon Is Seen As Move Toward Peace With Syria

BADDAWI, Lebanon -- The return to Lebanon of Yasser Arafat. the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, may reflect an effort on his part to make peace with Syria, according to Lebanese

Vice Admiral Edward Martin, officials. commander of the 6th Fleet, con-The officials told The New York Times that if Mr. Arafat were successful in what they believed were efforts to move closer to Syria, the Syrians might strengthen their po-

sition in the fighting in Lebanon's

make peace with Mr. Arafat, the officials said.

by boat from Tunis on Friday. On Sunday, Mr. Arafat reminded a crowd at the Nahr al Bared

However, there are no indications that the Syrians are ready to

re-entered Lebanon for the first time in three months, apparently

camp what had happened to his foes in the PLO's defeat by Israel asked, referring to Israel's outgoing

prime minister, Menachem Begin, the former defense minister, Ariel Sharon, and the former U.S. secretary of state, Alexander M. Haig Jr. Then he asked: "Where is the Pal-estinian revolution?"

Mr. Arafat got a rousing recep- new green fatigues and boys and

unison. "We are here." Mr. Arafat smiled and said, "The winds did not shake the moun-

The PLO chairman declared that the failure of the United States to prevent the massacre of Palestinians at the Sabra and Chatila "Where is Begin? Where is Shar-on? Where is Haig?" Mr. Arafat / an agreement under which Mr. Arafat's organization promised not

to return to Beirut. The agreement called for a withdrawal of all Palestinian guerrillas from Beirut, left the evacuation of those outside Beirut subject to further negotiations and gave U.S. Old men and women, fighters in and Lebanese government guaran-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

No public figure has spoken out

New York's decision not to admit

Mondale, the former vice president

and now a candidate for the Demo-

cratic presidential nomination, said

U.S. Indicts Marc Rich On Tax-Evasion Charge

The Associated Press
NEW YORK — Marc Rich & Co. AG, the large Swiss commodities trading group, and two of its owners were indicted Monday on TRAVEL AC charges of avoiding \$48 million in taxes in what the authorities said. VO MAD TO THE was the largest U.S. tax-evasion case ever prosecuted.

A 51-count indictment also charged Marc Rich and Pincus Green with "trading with the enemy" by buying \$200 million worth FOR MOR of oil from Iran during the Iranian bostage crisis.

CLASSIFIE The oil purchases with Iran were made after the Nov. 4, 1979, seizure of the U.S. Embassy in Tehran and after the Carter administration declared it illegal to trade with Iran,

according to the charges. A federal grand jury in Manhattan charged that the company dodged taxes by concealing \$100 million in illicit profit carned by sidestepping federal price controls on domksic oil.

INSIDE

🖪 El Salvador's largest guerrilla

with other groups. An Iraqi envoy visits Washington as the United States explores ways to curb lrag's conflict with Iran. Page 5. Page 5.

West Germans, in a new departure, debate civil disobe-

BUSINESS/FINANCE ** Dunlop Holdings disclosed it is holding talks with Sumitomo on the sale of its European tire-

making operations. Page 9. U.S. grain sales to the Soviet Union are thriving despite the shooting down of a Korean air-Page 1L

TOMORROW.

U.S. diplomats are receiving a new kind of training stressing practical experience.

To Our Readers

Because of a technical error. readers of some editions of yesterday's IHT received incomplete versions of the special report on commodities. The entire report will be reprinted in tomorrow's editions.

with racketeering, punishable by up to 20 years in prison and a \$25,000 fine.

They were identified as:
• Mr. Rich, 49 years old, formerly of Manhattan and Long Beach,

New York, the chairman of the company carrying his name.

• Mr. Green, 49 years old, formerly of Brooklyn, New York, a director of the Swiss company and president of its U.S. affiliate.

 Clyde Meltzer, 38 years old, of New York, an executive at the company's U.S. affiliate.

 Marc Rich & Co. International Ltd., the Swiss company's U.S. affiliate, which the authorities assert remains connected to the parent despite its recent announcement of

a change in ownership.

• Marc Rich & Co. AG, one of the world's leading oil-trading firms, based in Zug, Switzerland. U.S. Attorney Rudolph Giuliani said the government is seeking to confiscate the stock in Marc Rich AG held by its affiliate, Mr. Rich

He said this could amount to hundreds of millions of dollars, making it the largest seizure ever

Mr. Giuliani said that Mr. Rich and Mr. Green apparently have fled the country and are living in Switzerland. The U.S. government will attempt to have them extradit-

ed, he added. Investigators have received information that Mr. Rich is trying to renounce his U.S. citizenship and become a citizen of Spain, the pros-

Marc Rich Statement

A statement issued by Marc Rich & Co. AG just before the indictments were announced New York. said the documents would cite a number of offenses of which the defendants were not guilty, Reuters reported from Zug. The statement did not specify the offenses.

Earlier, in a move apparently related to the Rich case, the Swiss cabinet ordered measures Monday to-protect Swiss interests in a legal dispute with the United States, saying foreign proceedings extending onto its territory violated Swiss.

The U.S. and Switzerland have been at odds over a U.S. court's attempt to force the Swiss company property and personnel. to turn over documents in the case.

Monday were more definite. She said her decision not to seek re-election to the National Assem-

of the national government. reached no decision about retaining membership on the executive committee. In theory, that committee could run the country only for a limited period, but it would have full presidential powers in the in-

government is General Fabian Ver, more precise, she said there was no. An investigation by a special

Robert Trumbull of The New Yurk Times reported earlier:

_commission of five jurists appoint-_was vital to the safety of U.S. per-

firmed in a statement that his ships had attacked an area near Souk el-The naval fire was aimed at "military targets threatening the Leba-

nese armed forces' defense of Souk central mountains. It said that successful Lebanese armed forces defense of the area

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Gromyko's Canceled Trip Indicates To U.S. That Chill Over Jet Will Last

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The cancellation of Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko's trip to New York has fortified the view of some officials in the Reagan administration that Soviet-American relations are now so frozen that they may not thaw until after next year's presidential elections.

The aftermath of the shooting down of a Korean Air Lines Boeing 747, according to the officials, has now increased tensions between the two countries well beyond what a key State Department official anticipated earlier this month. That official, who had been pressing for broadening the contacts between Moscow and Washington, predicted at the time that the whole matter would "blow over" in a couple of

However, the official was unable to say whether the political fallout in Washington over the Soviet re-fusal to accept blame for the inci-dent, in which 269 people lost their satellite, an air marshal charged in lives, would only harden relations further. In Moscow, the authorities seem to have stepped up their anti-American attacks.

It is against this kind of heightened tension in relations that the cancellation of Mr. Gromyko's trip to New York to attend a United Nations General Assembly session has to be seen, according to the administration officials. Secretary of State George P. Shultz had what was described as a completely unproductive meeting with Mr. Gromyko in Madrid 10 days ago, and the White House is planning to have Mr. Reagan use the Korean incident as a centerpiece of his address to the General Assembly Sept. 26.

There was no thought in recent days, the officials said, to having Mr. Shultz sit down with Mr. Gromyko in New York for a serious discussion of any outstanding issues beyond the airliner incident. In fact, they added, no decision had been made in Washington on the value of bolding a session with Mr. Gromyko.

After the governors of New York pan and South Korea. and New Jersey refused landing tions involved in impeding the So-mile) swatch on its 96-minute or- be illegal, controllers said.

viet diplomat's attendance at the

The official replied, in some frus-

tration, that the main issue was not Mr. Gromyko's plane. Walter F. **NEWS ANALYSIS**

what airport Mr. Gromyko should land at but why it was that neither Mr. Shultz nor Mr. Gromyko obviously felt it worthwhile to have such a high Soviet figure in New

nist Party newspaper Pravda.

The marshal of aviation, Pyotr Kirsanov, said the coordination was necessary for the satellite, identified as a Ferret-D, to monitor Soviet air defense reaction to the

A Soviet fighter jet shot the Korean Air Lines Boeing 747 carrying 269 people out of the sky over Sakhalin island in the Soviet Far East. cle for Pravda was released simul-

agency Novosti.

response.

Marshal Kirsanov contended permission for Mr. Gromyko's ci- that the 40-minute delay allowed Monday called off a planned boy-

Sunday that although he would have preferred tougher economic sanctions against the Russians for the airliner incident he believed (Continued on Page 5, Col. 3)

Soviet Asserts KAL Plane 'Waited' for U.S. Satellite

MOSCOW - The South Korean airliner shot down by the Soviet Union on Sept. 1 was intentionally delayed 40 minutes in leaving Alaska the night of Aug. 31 so that its intrusion over sensitive Soviet nu-clear installations could be coordi-Tuesday's edition of the Commu-

A synopsis of the Kirsanov artitaneously by the official news agency Tass and the semi-official

The agencies said the Korean airliner was delayed 40 minutes at cial said. its Anchorage refueling stop so that the Ferret-D could track the liner's two-and-a-half-hour flight over sensitive Soviet nuclear missile installations and record the Soviet

The operation was joined Marshal Kirsanov asserted, by U.S. RC-135, Orion and AWACS

bits, to be in position to monitor Soviet reaction as the airliner approached Soviet airspace and crossed over the Kamchatka penin sula, site of a sensitive strategic nuclear missile base.

It said the satellite, on its next

orbit, reached the skies over Sakha-Also, the Novosti synopsis said, the airliner was in an area moni-tored by a U.S. radio navigation

system called Loran-C. In Japan, meanwhile, a U.S. anti-submarine surveillance plane ilew over the Sea of Japan on Monday to monitor an intensifying So-viet quest for the so-called "black box" of the downed Korean airliner, Japanese officials said. The U.S. P3-C anti-submarine

surveillance plane was sent over the Sea of Japan shortly after two additional Russian underwater vessels were brought into the search 20 miles (32 kilometers) north of the Soviet island of Moneron, a Japanese Maritime Safety Agency offi-Two Soviet minisubmarines have

swept the ocean floor three times since Sunday. The sightings tended to reinforce speculation that the Russians had located the "black box," the plane's two-part electronic recording system.

survey vessel the I,126-ton Pusan planes, the Navy frigate Badger 851, to join about a dozen Japanese and U.S. tracking stations on the patrol ships on the northern shores Alcutian and Hawaiian islands, Ja- of Hokkaido to search for debris In Sweden, air traffic controllers

South Korea moved a marine

vilian plane at a civilian airport, a the Ferret-D, which he said can cott of flights between Sweden and State Department official was sweep radio signals from the the Soviet Union after the national pressed Sunday on the legal ques- ground in a 3,000-kilometer (1,860- labor court ruled the action would



STANDING FIRM — Belgium's deputy prime minister, Willy De Clercq, left, and acting prime minister, Jean Gol, held a Brussels news conference Monday on strikes by public workers. They are holding the line on wage cuts the unions are fighting. Page 2.

U.S. Angrily Challenges Critics at UN making it the largest seizure ever asked under federal racketeering To 'Consider Removing Themselves'

UNITED NATIONS, New hood. York - The United States angrily told the Soviet Union and other United Nations members Monday to "consider removing themselves" and the United Nations from American soil if they felt they had

been unfairly treated. The U.S. deputy chief delegate, Charles M. Lichenstein, said the U.S. delegation would be "down at dockside, waving you fond fare-

Mr. Lichenstein's statement came during a meeting of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country to consider a Soviet complaint that Washington had pro-hibited Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko from flying to New York to attend the UN General Assembly session starting Tuesday. The Soviet delegate, Igor Yakov-lev, asserted that the United States

had "grossly flouted" its hostcountry agreement and had "connived" in demonstrations and violence against Soviet mission Mr. Lichenstein spurned the Soviet accusation as "a palpable false- Gromyko could travel to the Unit-

"If in the judicious determina- and land at a U.S. military airfield. tion of the members of the United Nations they feel they are not wel- de Cuellar expressed his personal come and they are not being treat- and official regret that Mr. Gromyed with the hostly consideration ke would not attend the session.
that is their due," he said, "then the Larry M. Speakes, the White United States strongly encourages House spokesman, said he dissuch member states seriously to agreed with State Department offi-

the United States." "We will put no impediment in from landing. of the U.S. mission to the United unidentified senior State Depart-Nations will be down at dockside, ment official as saying "you could waving you fond farewell as you make a good argument" that the sail into the sunset."

ban was a reaction to the Soviet United Nations. Union's shooting down on Sept. 1 "We absolutely disagree with the

consider removing themselves and cials who said that New York and this organization from the soil of New Jersey were violating the spirit of the law by barring Mr. Gromyko your way," he said. "The members The New York Times quoted an

ed States in a Soviet military plane

Secretary-General Javier Pérez

states were violating the law. The Soviet government an- The United States signed an nounced that Mr. Gromyko would agreement in 1947, when the UN not attend because New Jersey and moved to Manhattan, that "the New York had decided to bar any federal state or local authorities of Soviet plane bringing him to the the United States shall not impose United States from landing at their any impediments to transit" to any civilian international airports. The representative of a member of the

of a South Korean jetliner with 269 officer who said they [New York cople aboard. and New Jersey] were in violation"
The State Department said Mr. of the law, Mr. Speakes said.

Pressures Grow in Israel for Likud To Share Power With Labor Party

TEL AVIV - Pressures within the raling Likud coalition to share power with the Labor opposition mounted in Jerusalem Monday as President Chaim Herzog prepared to decide who should be called to form a new Israeli government. The president, as required by law, was scheduled to conclude his round of talks with parliamentary contingents Tuesday in time to announce his choice before the Feast

of Tabernacles Wednesday. The ri-

val candidates to succeed Prime

(Continued from Page 1)

tees for the safety of Palestinian

Mr. Arafat had not been in Leb-

anon since June 24, when Syria's

President Hafez al-Assad expelled

him from Damascus after Mr. Ara-

fat accused Syrian troops of sup-

porting dissident PLO factions

The Palestinian leader said Sun-

day at a news conference that he

had had no contact with Damascus

before returning to Lebanon and

he gave no indication that an end to

his dispute with Mr. Assad was in

sight. He said he had not cleared his visit with Syria.

All Mr. Arafat's fighters in Leba-

non are based within Syrian-con-

trolled territory, and all his move-

ments are subject to Syrian

scrutiny, and possibly veto.

Mr. Arafat's military deputy,

Khalil al-Wazir, also known as Abu

Jihad, implicitly acknowledged the

situation when he told reporters

that Syrian troops constantly ob-

structed the movements of Fatah

loyalists in the Bekaa and other

areas, Fatah, Mr. Arafat's faction,

is the largest element of the PLO.

The Palestinian leader also ex-

plicitly linked his visit to the new

civilians in Reintt.

against him.

As Move Toward Syria

Minister Menachem Begin are Tami grouping, headed by Aharon Yitzhak Shamir of the Likud party Abuhazeira, advised Mr. Herzog and Shimon Peres of Labor.

The coalition parties had signed an agreement to establish a government with the same composition and program as Mr. Begin's but led by Mr. Shamir. The calculation had been that by committing a majority of parliament in advance to support Mr. Shamir, there would be no option but to nominate him. But there were some departures from the prepared scenario Mon-day. A mission from the small

United States has placed 12 war-

camp, Mr. Arafat declared: "We

are meeting here when the Ameri-

British and the French and their

aircraft. It is not by coincidence or

In the interview, Mr. Arafat con-

colunteers" from his group were

firmed Sunday that Palestinian

in the Chuf mountains supporting the Druze militia forces that have

been fighting Christian militia

Arafat avoided directly contradict-

complicate our situation, and we

ask Mr. Arafat not to complicate

One Lebanese official saw Mr.

Arafat's eagerness to declare that

our internal problems."

units and the Lebanese Army.

In his speech at the Palestinian

ships off the coast

mandate be given to a neutral such as Yosef Burg, head of the National Religious Party. Mr. Burg, who headed his party's delegation, quickly squelched the proposal. He said Israel needed a Arafat's Return Is Seen

new government as quickly as possible in the interests of stability. Advocates of a national unity government argued that with the two large parties so evenly repre-sented in parliament, neither side

Abuhazeira, advised Mr. Herzog

that in view of the support for a

government of national unity, he

should give Mr. Shamir and Mr.

Peres three or four days to work out

an agreement for a coalition led by

Abraham Melamed of the Na-

tional Religious Party surprised his

colleagues by suggesting that the

could govern effectively. Labor has 50 seats in the 120-member house and the Likud 46. Likud under Mr. Begin ruled through a narrow coalition with several smaller parties. The campaign for a broad coali-tion was initiated after Mr. Begin's can fleets are in the sea, with the resignation Aug. 28 by four mavericks in the liberal faction of the Likud who told Mr. Shamir

> ment unless he offered a reasonable share to the Labor opposition. Mr. Shamir told them he would seriously offer Labor suitable representation and would try to agree on a common program. Likud associates said privately they doubted an agreement on leadership and a

> they would not vote for his govern-

But by saying that the Palestin-ians were fighting without the offi-cial approval of his leadership, Mr. program was attainable. Labor leaders have shown no ening the Druze leader, Walid Jumbthusiasm but indicated they will lat, who has denied that the Palesnot reject the invitation but will tinians were playing a role in the play for time, hoping to alienate some coalition supporters. Mr. Shamir would have 21 days to form But a Druze official told The Washington Post on Sunday, "Mr. a government, but could get exten-Arafat is saying these things just to sions of another 21 days.

Briton Held on Spy Charge

LONDON -- Michael John Bettaney, described as a middle-rankhis troops, were involved reflected ing officer in Britain's intelligence his concern not to appear to lag service, appeared in court Monday behind opponents in zeal for "the on a spying charge and was refused fighting in Lebanon and the tough-er stance of the United States. The non."

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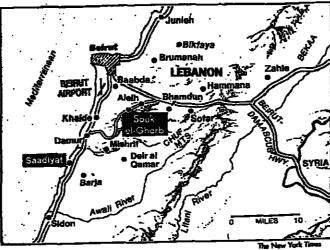
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most astute investors.

STAY INTER CONTINENTAL



The Lebanese Army has reinforced units in Souk el-Gharb.

Soviet Orders Scholars Home From U.S. Study

By John M. Goshko Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Twenty So-viet scholars in the United States for a year of study have been ordered home by their government on the ground that anti-Soviet feeling caused by the shooting down of a South Korean jetliner could expose them to danger.

The scholars came under an exchange arrangement that has a similar number of U.S. academicians working in the Soviet Union. The abrupt recall is the first such incident in the 25 years that the two countries have conducted the exchanges. State Department officials said Friday that when they leave, there will be no Soviet citizens in the United States under long-term exchange agreements.

A spokesman for the Soviet Embassy in Washington said that the recall was being made because of concern that in the present atmo-sphere of U.S.-Soviet recriminations the scholars might be subjected to harassment, intimidation and

ohysical abuse. The spokesman stressed that the recall of the scholars was not intended as retaliation for the sanctions that the United States has sought to impose against the Soviet

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Union for the death of 269 people on the Korean Air Lines Boeing

Americans who have gone to Soviet universities and research institutes under the exchange are welcome to remain there, the Soviet spokesman said. He also said it was possible that all or some of the 20 Russians being recalled might return to the United States later in the academic year if "there is an

improvement in the atmosphere." State Department officials said that they would have no comment on the Soviet recall. They added that the matter was being handled by the International Research and Exchange Board, a New Yorkbased, private, nonprofit organiza-tion that administers scholarly exchanges with East European countries for the U.S. Information Agency and a consortium of 110

Daniel Matuszewski, associate director of the board, said the gle Front. group of scholars had arrived in the United States shortly after the jetliner incident and had gone to the Soviet Embassy for an orientation period before dispersing to the universities to which they had been assigned.

However, Mr. Matuszewski continued, he was informed by the exchange of charges between Washington and Moscow, it had been decided that the security of the scholars could not be guaranteed once they were scattered around the country.

Mr. Matuszewski said that most of the Russians involved were men in their 30s who hold teaching and research posts in Soviet universities or institutes for specialized studies. He said the majority of those who go to the United States work in natural science fields.

U.S. Provides Fire Support To Lebanese

(Continued from Page 1) sonnel, including the marines onshore, other U.S. military personnel and the U.S. diplomatic corps. A State Department official in Washington, who requested anonymity, suggested that the loss of Sonk el-Gharb could spell a major defeat for U.S. policy and lead to a reassessment of whether the Marine force should remain in Leba-

Lebanese Army and Western officers say Sonk el-Gharb and the mountain ridge are vital to the defense of Beirut. Control of the area, they say, would give the anti-gov-ernment forces access to hillside roads, which would allow them to link up with the big Druze town-ship of Shweifat, near the airport, and leftist Shrite Moslem suburbs. Apparently to prevent infiltra-tion into Beirut, the Lebanese

Army command announced Monday night an indefinite day-andnight curfew along a three-kilome ter strip of land between Shweifat

Beirut radio said violators would be "fired at without notice." The U.S. naval fire on the forces besieging Souk el-Gharb came amid signs that the Lebanese Army

was in serious difficulties there. Anti-government forces launched a two-pronged attack on the town Sunday night and Monday, from the Aley area to the northeast and from villages to the

An army statement said the Lebanese troops had repulsed fierce artillery and rocket attacks on Souk el-Gharb during the day by Pales-tinian groups, which it identified as Fatah, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General

The attackers, using tanks, suffered heavy losses, the army statement said

Command and the Popular Strug-

The government also reported heavy clashes with Syrian forces north of the coastal city of Jubayi, where it has built a makeshift air-

strip on the coastal highway. The air force turned from attackembassy late Thursday that being near Sonk el-Gharb to an as-cause of the intense feeling in the sault on Syrian artillery that was United States and the attendant threatening the airstrip from Batroun, just inside Syrian lines about

30 miles north of Beirut. To the south, a roadside explo sion wounded five Israeli soldiers, the Israeli military command said. It was the fourth incident involving Israeli troops in Lebanon since they moved to new defense lines behind the Awali river three weeks

In Damascus, the Saudi Arabian special envoy, Prince Bandar bin Sultan, had talks with Syria's foreign minister, Abdel-Halim Khaddam, on Monday and said he was cautiously optimistic about peace

■ France Criticizes U.S. Action

Paul Lewis of The New York Times reported from Paris: Claude Cheysson, the French exthe shelling of Druze and Syrian positions by U.S. warships and said France could never accept the division of Lebanon and the Middle East into "Russo-Syrian" and "Americano-Israeli" spheres of in-

His remarks, in a television interview Monday, emphasized the differences now emerging between France and the United States over the deteriorating situation in Leba-

According to French officials, France is anxious to dissociate itself from the increasing U.S. involvement in the Lebanese fighting on the side of President Amin Gemayel, which France fears will lead to a direct confrontation between

Instead, France wants to see the utes the second-largest contingent, replaced by a greatly enlarged ver-sion of the UN force already stationed in southern Lebanon, but which has been largely inactive since Israel invaded that part of the country last year.

The French argue that replacing the multinational Beirut force with a larger UN presence would only be possible with Soviet and Syrian support. Creating such a force would thus draw Moscow and its principal Middle Eastern ally directly into the search for a negotiated Lebanese settlement for the first

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Nicaragua Reports Repulsing Rebels

MANAGUA (UPI) — Defense Minister Humberto Ortega Saavedra says 2,000 U.S. backed refel lighters invaded Nicaragua along its northern border from havens in Hodduras but fled "demoralized." Mr. Ortega, reviewing the military situation, said Sunday that Nicaraguan armed forces had repulsed the guerrilla incursion in heavy fighting

that began three weeks ago.
In Washington, a State Department spokeswoman said that permis for representatives of the Nicaraguan Council of State to enter the United States for speaking engagements was "under serious consideration." She was commenting on a New York Times report that the department had denied entry to the five-member group: Roberto Arguello, president of Nicaragua's Supreme Court; the Rev. Alvaro Arguello, a Jesuit priest; Angela Acevebo, representative of a Nicaraguan women's organization; Rafael Solis, secretary of the Council of State; and Cesar Delgadillo, representative of the Popular Socialist Christian Party.

Ojukwu Wins Nigerian Recount

LAGOS (UPI) — An electoral court has overturned another key result in Nigeria's August elections and declared the former Biafran secessionist leader, Odumegwu Ojukwu, the victor in a Senate race.

Under the original results, Mr. Ojukwu, of President Shehu Shagan's ruling National Party of Nigeria, was defeated by Dr. Edwin Onwudiwe of the Nigerian People's Party in the Onitaha senatorial district. Judge F.G. Uyanna reversed the result during the weekend, throwing

out some votes for both candidates. Many of the results in the voting were contested and electoral tribunals overturned the outcome of two gover-

Polish Food Prices to Rise 30%-40%

WARSAW (UPI) — A Communist Party leader Monday announced increases of 30 percent to 40 percent in food prices in Poland and a drop in the standard of living of about 4 percent.

The official, Manfred Gorywods, told a meeting of economic experts at the party's Central Committee headquarters that "at the beginning of next year, we face the necessity of a change in the retail prices of food. It will affect living standards by some 4 percent," he said, according to the news agency, PAP. He said the increases, coming at the New Year, would average 30 percent to 40 percent.

Mr. Gorywoda said the Polish economy had picked up in the last eight months but added, "the simution remains very complicated." The news confirmed government hints in recent weeks that higher food prices would be implemented to combat the financial crisis.

Bush Lauds Rights Record in Hungary BUDAPEST (UPI) - Vice President George Bush, the most senior U.S. official ever to visit Hungary, praised the Soviet ally's human rights record and liberal economy Monday and declared that the United States

vanted better relations with all Eastern bloc countries. But Mr. Bush also emphasized that the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, while seeking a "fair agreement" on arms control, would respond

to Soviet threats to military stability in Europe. Mr. Bush, who is on a 10-day, seven-nation tour of North Africa and Eastern and Central Europe, said that the United States was "heartened by Hungary's efforts to expand contact, to foster tolerance and to meet the commitments that bind both our countries" under the Helsinki agreement on human rights. Human rights and freedoms, he said, "have not represented a point of discord but have brought us closer together."

Favorite Rejected Dominicans' Post

ROME (Reuters) - An Irishman elected to head the Dominican order on Sept. 2 was chosen only after Albert Nolan of South Africa had turned down the job to continue his work against apartheid, the Roman Catholic religious order said Monday.

The order said in a statement that the 134 Dominican provincial leaders, at the end of a five-day gathering here, had first voted by a substantial majority for Father Nolan, 49, head of the Dominicans in

But when he declined to accept his election, they chose Father Damian Aloysius Byrne, 54, of Ireland. The Dominicans said it was the first time an elected master had been allowed to turn down the post since Saint Dominic founded the order in 1216

U.S. Calls Anti-Tank Arm Unreliable

WASHINGTON (Reuters) - A costly new system to help NATO pilots locate and destroy Soviet tanks at night or in bad weather is unreliable and vulnerable to countermeasures, a Pentagon report said

The report, by a committee of the Defense Science Board, which advises the secretary of defense, cast doubt on the effectiveness of the ternal relations minister, criticized the Air Force is developing. Lantirn's estimated cost has also nearly doubled in about a year from \$1 billion to \$1.8 billion.

Lantirn would, in theory, allow pilots to overcome a Soviet advantage in tanks by unleashing ultra-accurate missiles, guided to the heat emitted by tanks and detected by infrared devices. But the report said the system's ability to distinguish tanks from other objects is poor. "The performance of the system, even at best, is likely to be fragile and susceptible to primitive countermeasures," it said. An official said this would include covering "hot spots" of tanks with canvas or branches.

For the Record

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (UPI) - Pakistan lodged a protest Monday over the Afghan air raid by seven MiG-21s Sunday on Parachinar in the Kurram Valley 200 miles (320 kilometers) west of Islamabad.

BOGOTA (AP) — About 1,500 of the estimated 5,000 leftist guerials in Colombia have accepted annesty under a program started by the government a year ago, a commission said in a report published Monday

its peacekeeping forces there and Syria that could result in Lebanon's Belgium Standing Firm partition. present four-nation peacekeeping force in Beirut, to which it contrib-

The Associated Pres

BRUSSELS - Railroads were idle, mail service was spotty and trash heaps grew bigger in Belgium on Monday, the fifth day of a public service strike, as the government held the line against union de-

"It is the duty of the government to sharply reduce the budget deficit," said the acting prime minister, Jean Gol. "This can only be done by cutting expenses and asking all citizens to make sacrifices."

Mr. Gol did not order public servants back to work, but he said such a move could come Tuesday or Wednesday if the strikes had not Officials of the Christian and So-

cialist public service unions said their members would stay off the job Tuesday to protest planned that cargo vessels had been held up on canals between France and Beliion) in the wages and benefits of gium. Belgium's 894,000 government em-

These cuts, said Mr. Gol, "represent about 1.9 percent of the total public service payroll ... and are comparable to those in the private

Mr. Gol said the government's public service work force had swelled by 30 percent, or 207,000 employees, in the last decade, "The salaries of public servants represent one-fourth of public expenditures." he said, underlining the need for

members to go back to work Mon-day afternoon, but the decision was "People have been coming in not expected to improve the situation substantially.

Talks between the government ispsed during the weekend, when the latter rejected minor amend-

ments in the government's ity program.
Since the middle of last we ____

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public services — transport schools, the postal service and th broadcast network, among other — have sintt down or have operate ed on a restricted schedule.

The strikes have left govern offices empty, made thousands of people late for work and caused traffic jams in the big cities. Rush-hour traffic Monday

morning was backed up for miles on highways leading into Brussels. What is usually a 15-minute drive from the suburbs took at least 60 minutes for many comm The port of Antwerp, Europe's fourth largest, was idle. Officials said that 112 ships had been unable to enter or leave the harbor and

"There are ports north of here that are not sorry to see this," said Transportation Minister Herman De Croo, in an apparent reference to the cities of Rotterdam and

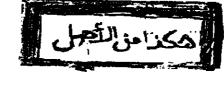
Hamburg.
The strikes are causing some "interesting problems for tomists, mostly young people," according to Elizabeth Puttaert, the spokeswoman for the Brussels tourist of-

They have a good time, spend all their money and then discover they have no way of getting out of The small Liberal union told its the country, since the trains aren't

wanting to know how to get

The strike has been a boon to and the public-sector unions col- private bus operators, who are transporting passengers who would otherwise use trains, she said.





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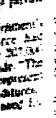
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enace: the faction's Central ber National for the De Leonel González and Dimas Rodriguez. They have generally fa-vored flexible positions, the sources

division was between the two lead-Cayetano Carpio, and the second-ranking official, Mélida Anaya targette and the Montes. Their deaths marked the Langer : Some Selection of the differences be-

II, presented the bound constitution to Prime Minister-designate St. Kitts and Nevis on Monday Kennedy A. Simmonds, a politically conservative physician and

Princess Margaret, represent- of grants and loans totaling the

lay preacher. St. Kitts-Nevis, with a popula-tion of 44,500, is the smallest nation among 12 former British colonies in the Caribbean. The A.M. to replace the British British government is to give it Union Jack. British government is to give it an "independence handshake"

Princess Margaret celebrates the independence of St. Kitts-Nevis with, left, Prime

Minister Kennedy A. Simmonds and, right, Governor-General Sir Clement Arrindell.

Britain Grants Independence to St. Kitts-Nevis Islands

former colony's independence was delayed by its small size and problems stemming from Brit-ain's grouping of Anguilla with

Dr. Simmonds's People's Action Movement and its coalition partner, the Nevis Reform Party, approved a constitution giving Nevis, the smaller island, a considerable degree of self-govern-

Main Salvadoran Rebel Unit Shifts President Gaves Bush the Toward Amity With Other Groups

BASSETERRE, St. Kitts -

The British Caribbean islands of

became the world's newest na-

tion after a night of lively inde-pendence celebrations.

their new green, red, yellow and black flag was raised at 12:01

Crowds burst into applause as

MANAGUA — A long-standing policy dispute within El Salvador's largest guernila faction has eased substantially with the consolidation of a position emphasizing unity with other factions and openness former rights and freedoms by foward cooperation with outside gound but have be upon the damp groups, according to senior members of the Salvadoran rebel move-

The new orientation is reflected in the choice of two new top leaders alternant elected to head the Demois of the faction, the Popular Liberation Forces: Replacing two long-time leaders who died violently in April, the new first and second sec-

Mission Committee The Popular Liberation Forces is one of five insurgent groups mak-ing up the Farabundo Marti Na-tional Liberation Front, which is

Tank I'm Intel fighting to overthrow the U.S. stance this year, it backed government of El Salvador. Marti front has beg Within the group, the principal both governments. tion's founder and leader. Salvador

tween the two currents of opinion in the faction.

The new leaders were elected about a week ago in guerrilla-con-trolled territory in El Salvador's Chalatenango province, the sources said. At the same time, the faction endorsed a policy statement favoring cooperation with other groups and the "wide participa-tion" of other Salvadoran social and political organizations in the

msurgent movement. If the accounts of the sources are correct, the Popular Liberation Forces has put behind it a tendency toward ideological dogma and aloofness. The shift, which has been developing for at least two years, has tended to reduce frictions with the rebel movement's other four military factions,

They noted that a more unified guerrilla movement is in a better position to negotiate with the Salvadoran government and with the United States. As the Popular Liberation Forces has been shifting its stance this year, the Farabundo Marti front has begun talks with guerrilla commander who was close

Mr. Carpio, known as "Marstrategy of "prolonged popular war" modeled on the strategy of the Vietnamese communists.

"Marcial was father and grandfather to all of us in the FPL," a

well-placed guerrilla leader said, "but he didn't really see the best way to carry out the war. His posi-

tions were rigid and intransigent" Miss Anaya Montes, known as "Ana Maria," gradually evolved as the leader of a group within the Popular Liberation Forces favoring greater flexibility. The selection of the new leader-

ship and adoption of the new po-licy statement mean that "the line of Ana Maria has been consolidated," according to a senior movement leader.

The new leaders, Mr. González and Mr. Rodriguez, were identified as supporters of Miss Anaya Montes's positions. After the deaths in April, Mr. González and Mr. Rodriguez had been named provisionally to the top two positions.

The final selection of the two ended a period of uncertainty about the faction leadership that began with April's events. At that to Mr. Carpio.

Other leaders concluded that ers who died in April — the fac- cial," uncompromisingly favored a Mr. Carpio's policies had been responsible for the murder, if indeed he had not ordered it. After it rethat his career was over, he shot

Texas Businessman Challenges School Sports Cult

Perot, Heading Education Panel, Sees Obsession With 'How Well Boys Play and Girls Prance'

By Paul Taylor Washington Post Service

AUSTIN, Texas - Whether Texans have gone hopelessly bonkers over school sports is not a frivolous question. Over the next year it might become one of the state's hottest political issues.

The man who hopes to make it so is H. Ross Perot, the Dallas computer magnate who is no stranger to high-risk adventures. His 1969 plan to deliver Christmas supplies to American prisoners of war in Vietnam and his 1979 bankrolling of a commando-style rescue of two of his employees from an Iranian prison have made him one of the state's ontsized personas, the stuff of legend and ridicule. Now Mr. Perot is taking on per-

haps his most formidable foe: such beloved Texas baubles as artificialturf playing fields, elementary-school twirling teams, seventh-grade football games on Tuesday nights, daylong golf-team practices during school hours, high school football teams that find a need to employ as many as a dozen coaches ("not even the Cowboys have that many." Mr. Perot said incredulously) and parents recruited for jobs by local civic boosters on the strength of their children's athletic

"Our schools have become places dedicated to play," said Mr. Perot, chairman of a blue-ribbon panel appointed by Governor Mark White and the state legislature to make a full-scale review of

public education in Texas. "Our communities," he told a group of educators, "seem to be nainly interested in how well the boys play and the girls prance.... I had towel warmers and towel coolers for the football team."

Mr. Perot has been crisscrossing the state all summer, collecting horror stories about a public-school system obsessed with sports.

"One school district gave a winning coach a salary greater than the superintendent's," he said. "The superintendent and principal then received salary increases to correct the problem. At this point the district had exceeded its budget, and teachers' salaries had to be cut."

He said he cannot get an exact count on the number of artificialturf fields at Texas high schools but thinks there are at least a dozen. "What do [such] stadiums cost, and how does that add up to success in life?" he asked.

Mr. Perot also said he has fig-ured out why so many of the state's the party's gender gap."

"I call it the Bella Abzug agen"I call it the Bella Abzug agenhigh schools are so big and "imper-

When you get all the way down to why did anybody build schools member of Congress from New that big — all the studies show York. huge schools are not efficient -it's to assemble a critical mass of guys who weigh 240 pounds or more to go rolling around out there on a

and other observations on a group portedly was made clear to him of six high school principals who testified before his committee last week, they admitted some excesse

the baby out with the bath water. Then Mr. Perot asked how many of them were former coaches. All but one were, and that got him

started on another favorite subject. "Those guys shot themselves in both feet," he said. "We've got an old-boy network among school principals. If a coach has a couple of losing seasons but he's popular in the community, there's a tendency to kick him upstairs and make him the principal and then go out and try to recruit a winning coach."

Despite his tart observations, Mr. Perot does not see the education establishment as the enemy. When it comes to shaping priorities of Texas public schools, Mr. Perot believes, the real power brokers are the people.

educate by spending several million dollars of his personal resources in polling and proselytizing over the next year. The goal is more state financing for education and a cutback in, not elimination of, some extra-curricular activities.

in Texas about half of the funds spent on public schools come from local taxes, and local school boards

but urged him in effect not to throw have virtually total control of all ball from junior high schools and locally generated money. If they ensure in high schools that extrathen want to build swimming pools heavily into the school day. instead of chemistry labs, it is their

> ting and three show up at the PTA. And it's the Boosters Club that goes out and elects the board. which then sets the spending priori-

Winning school teams, of course, have long been a source of great civic pride and social bonding, especially in small, remote and otherwise dreary west Texas towns. The local pride they instill has long helped local boards pass school bond issues. They are the ones he intends to

But Mr. Perot thinks things have gotten out of whack. He said he is appalled that, for example, in some school districts students must maintain a B grade average to participate in the band, while football players with three Ds remain eligi-ble. He wants academic requirements tightened.

He also wants to eliminate foot-

White House Minimizes 'Gender Gap' Problem

By Juan Williams

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - White House officials have concluded that the "gender gap" is largely a thought I was living pretty good Republican problem, not President until I found a school system that Ronald Reagan's problem, and that it would damage any Republican running for president.

Polls show that Mr. Reagan's support runs about 17 percentage points higher among men than among women. But officials assessing the problem said that only about 3 percent of the gap is attributable to the president's policies.

The remainder, they contended, is attributable to intransigent opposition to all Republican candidates from Jewish women, black women and feminists. They also point out that a higher proportion of men than women are registered

If Ronald Reagan was a woman and a liberal running as a Republican, he couldn't get the Jewish, the black and radical women," a senior

' said another White House official, referring to the liberal former

"These women are talking ERA [Equal Rights Amendment], but they are really committed to more social spending, cutting defense spending, making concessions to the Soviets in the arms talks. It's exactly contrary to the Reagan philosophy. It's contrary to the Republican philosophy. It's the liberal agenda," the official said.

The major women's organiza-tions like NOW [National Organization for Women] and the National Women's Political Cancus have endorsed a liberal Democratic agenda," said Betty Heitman, cochairman of the Republican National Committee.

Kathy Wilson, president of the cancus and a Republican, angrily denied that her group, which has a bipartisan board, is opposed to all The White House can't say we

don't support women who are Republicans," Mrs. Wilson said. "We supported Maureen Reagan. We gave her \$3,000 when she was running for the Senate. He said he hoped she wouldn't run. Their trouble with women is

much larger than they believe, and they are foolish to think they can age the numbers and come up with some magical recourse."

have met basic state standards and curricular activities do not cut

Mr. Perot says he knows he is sailing into the wind. "At a time "We have school districts in this when pleasure-seeking and instant state," Mr. Perot said, "where 1,000 gratification are in vogue with both people show up at a Boosters Club adults and children ... are we going to toil, work, persevere in order to learn?" he asked.

sources, Texas ranks 25th nationally in teacher salaries and 44th in quality of students who launch a

teaching career. "As a sort of worst-case scenario, l plan to give speechs to Boosters Clubs in west Texas," Mr. Perot said. "Without grass-roots support, this whole Chinese fire drill won't



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The Test of Words

 The words have been very strong with which Americans - most recently and formally a unanimous House and Senate - have condemned the Kremin for shooting down the Korean airliner: for example, "criminal destruction," "cold-blooded barbarous attack." But no one thinks that words alone will make the Soviets do what most people believe they should do: apologize, offer restitution and review their border procedures. Certainly there is no doubt on this score among those few in Congress who wanted to go beyond words and use the common outrage to restructure Soviet-American relations as a whole.

Some people are doing something. NATO countries starting with Canada (but excluding France), acting in most cases under the prod of their airliner pilots, have cut air links with Moscow for brief periods. Since the Kremlin permits few of its citizens to fly abroad, the immediate effect of the cutoff is mostly to inconvenience Western travelers, Still, there is a satisfying political and emotional fit between the offense and this particular response.

We mention the emotional factor because it is, we believe, central to Americans' judgment of the way other nations have reacted. Most Americans, it seems evident, do not really

expect foreigners to put strong sanctions into place at a time when Washington continues to sell grain. They do expect, however, an appropriate measure of outrage and sympathy.

Most nations have met this test of resonance. Some have fallen short. India, practicing a brand of nonalignment indistinguishable from alliance with Moscow, deplored the loss of life but failed to criticize or even name the Soviet Union. In the key vote at the United Nations Security Council, China, Guyana and Nicaragua abstained on political grounds, which are not hard to figure out.

The abstention of Zimbabwe, a friendly non-communist country, was something else. The State Department expressed dismay at Zimbabwe's vote. In explaining it, President Robert Mugabe recalled his own dismay that the United States, alone, had vetoed a 1981 resolution condemning South Africa for a strike into Angola in which some 450 persons, more than half of them Angolan soldiers, were killed. Our point is not that vote-swapping goes on at the United Nations but that for each country certain issues become litmus tests of their friends' reliability. It is something for all nations to keep in mind.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Drug Suppliers

Waging a determined battle against the drug trade on city streets is only a partial response to the urban heroin epidemic. Ultimately it is an international problem, since the drugs that blight American cities are important, if illicit, cash crops to foreign farmers. Yet too often drug enforcement remains on the back burners of foreign policy. An amendment approved by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee would help force it to the front.

Under existing law the president retains the initiative to suspend aid to a country that becomes the American market's source of heroin, marijuana or cocaine. He also enjoys wide discretion to decide whether or not a country has complied with requests that it take meaningful action against its drug producers. An amendment to the Foreign Aid Act would strengthen Congress's authority to initiate a cutoff by empowering it to direct the president to end aid to such countries. The amendment would also stipulate that aid be reinstated only after the country had demonstrated satisfactory progress toward curtailing drug production. In addition it would require that the president inform Congress annually about the

progress of each country's crackdown.

Would such a bill restrict a president's flexibility to shape foreign policy? Perhaps. But at least for some countries it might work the other way -giving the president an excuse for standing firm on the drugs even as he becomes more accommodating on other matters.

in any case, any potential loss of flexibility seems heavily outweighed by the magnitude of the problem and the plain fact that the ravages of the drug trade in New York, Chicago or Washington simply cannot be effectively alleviated only by fighting it on city streets.

In the early 1970s the Nixon administration demonstrated that putting drugs high on the foreign policy agenda could have some effect. U.S. officials urged Turkey and France to develop far-reaching programs to combat the flow of heroin, and for a while the amount available in U.S. cities declined. High-level diplomacy also was instrumental in encouraging Mexico to curtail the opium crop.

The new measure might force more effective anti-drug action by Pakistan, which, with Afghanistan, is said to provide more than 85 percent of the heroin sold in New York City. Pakistani leaders claim they have little control over the northwest Khyber region, where most of the drugs intended for export are produced. But Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan, who visited Pakistan in the spring and towed the areas where the opium poppy flourishes, argues that Pakistan's rulers control what they want to control. A stern message from Congress on foreign aid might well give them greater reason to wipe out heroin production within their borders. The amendment would at least force the White House and Congress to subject Pakistan's efforts to greater scrutiny.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

Western Troops in Lebanon

The Lebanese government wants the fournation peacekeeping force strengthened. It would perhaps be better to replace this force with one officially sponsored by the United Nations. This force could operate under the flag of the world body to at least remove the danger of military involvement by individual Western countries and keep the world's biggest troublemaker, the Soviet Union, out. - South China Morning Post (Hong Kong).

The United States [has] joined France and Britain in giving warning that it was prepared to launch air strikes and artillery attacks against Druze positions. Unless the Saudis can persuade Syria to hold their allies off from launching the final push into Beirut, Western guns seem likely to open up.

— The Economist (London).

Two simultaneous foreign civil wars may be at least one too many for France's increasingly overstretched military resources. Together with the forces dispatched last month to Chad. France now has more than 4,000 men involved in costly hostilities overseas -- along with the aircraft carrier Foch stationed off Lebanon. "The Mitterrand foreign policy is ambitious and coherent," says former Socialist cabinet minister Jean-Pierre Cot in a recent article. The problem lies in the magnitude of its military engagements." With no financial gains at stake in either Lebanon or Chad, the argument goes, France will find it increasingly difficult to keep its troops in both places.

KAL 007: Clear, Then Murky

Every once in a while someone calls me with a really terrific story — a story so deserving of the seldom-heard cry, "Stop the presses," that

that is precisely what I want to yell. Only I know better and so I check out the story. Almost always I find that things are not what they first seemed. Nothing ruins a good story like thorough reporting.
It is the same with the concept of evil, as in

"evil empire" President Reagan has used the trotted out again by others after the downing of the Korean airliner. But again thorough reporting reveals complications. What once looked so simple — a massacre in the skies now looks not quite so black and white. The essence of the charge remains, of course, and it is compounded by the way the Soviet Union lied. But after that, things get murky.

- Richard Cohen in The Washington Post.

Russia is now bent on a sustained Big Lie campaign to justify the shooting down of the South Korean airliner based on the proposition that the plane was on a spying mission on behalf of the CIA. The Russians take the long view that, even if initially one is forced on the defensive, by invention and lies one can seize

the initiative and go on to the offensive. Moscow is concerned not just with what people think now but with what they may believe a year or two hence, after the Western ban on Aeroflot is lifted and forgotten. Already there are some signs the Russians are finding ready listeners. The Security Council's resolution condemning the shooting down vetoed by Russia - found China, Žimbabwe, Guyana and Nicaragua abstaining, the atti-

tude being, "a plague on both houses." In the face of the Russian campaign the West will have to be persistent. Unless it is, the legend will grow that an American spy plane, unforgivably occupied by passengers, met its fate, and so our grandchildren will believe.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

FROM OUR SEPT. 20 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: A Trans-Pacific Shipping Row HONG KONG - Great discontent exists here among American shippers. Owing to the action of the Interstate Commerce Commission in requiring American railroads to pubhish their portions of through rates from the Orient to overland points, American shipping has practically been forced to relinquish the trans-Pacific trade to the Suez lines. An increased proportion is to be paid the railways, making it impossible to meet the Suez compe tition. All trans-Pacific carriers have agreed upon higher rates, with the exception of Cana-dian Pacific, which is able to quote lower rates to the nearest American point on the railway, leaving a margin of profit.

PHILLIP M. FOISTE

1933: Too Much Oil Production? LONDON - Herbert L. Pratt, Chairman of the Vacuum Oil Company, has said that the price of gasoline throughout the world in the last two or three years was below the cost of production and none of the companies has been making money. Production has exceeded demand and the production of crude oil would have to be cut down, he said. The oil companies want to get back to the conditions under the old dollar before the exchange fluctuations began. Mr. Pratt could not say whether any arrangement had been made with oil companies ontside the United States to cartail supplies, but Romania and Russia must come in before such an arrangement could be made.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Charman 1958-1982

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Directions de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Gen. Mgr. Asia: Alain Lecour, 24-34 Hennessy Rd. Hong Kang, Tel. 5-285618. Telex 61170. Managing Dir. U.K.: Robin MacKichan, 63 Long Acre, London W.C., Tel. 836-4801. Telex 262009. S.A. au capital de 1-200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 7-32021126. Commission Paritaire No. 34231. U.S. subscription: \$280 yearly. Second-class postage paid at Long Island City, N.Y. 11101. 0 1983, International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved.



The Third World Crisis: Backward Toward Chaos

WASHINGTON — The world is on the verge of human catastrophe and political disaster. While attention is riveted on whether the debt crisis in the Third World will weaken or seriously harm the banking structure in the West, developing countries are being put through an economic wringer that is

undoing the achievements of several decades.

Countries that achieved independence in the early 1960s and began modernization in the early 1970s are now being demodernized. Investment projects lie idle, children are not being tanght, disease is spreading, beggars are filling streets from which they have been absent for decades, people are looting food shops, and the middle class is being destroyed by bankruptcy and high interest rates.

Increasingly, the economic strains that Third World governments experience are proving too great for political structures. We seem to be entering a period like the 1930s, when economic distress triggered revo-Intions from Vietnam to Nicaragua. If the economic crisis is not solved we face political upheavals that can pose grave dangers.

Perhaps we no longer fear the nexus be-tween economic crisis and political change because in recent years the industrialized North has shown remarkable political stability in the face of economic adversity. Governments have fallen in every major industrialized democracy in the last few years, but, unlike the 1930s, there has been no major

challenge to the system itself.

This stability, however, may be a tribute to the safety net of the welfare state that even developed countries are finding very expen-sive to maintain. Most developing countries

NICARAGUA

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AMERICA

By Charles William Maynes

This is the first of three articles. The writer, who served as an assistant secretary of state in the Carter administration, is the editor of Foreign Policy magazine.

have no such net. They are faced with the

anger of disadvantaged populations.

There is good reason why these populations should be angry. In the last 30 years, local governments, aid donors and international organizations have uprooted traditional ways of life and urged Third World people to pursue the path of "economic progress." Pushed by economic conditions from the farms and villages and lured into the cities as development economists emphasized industrialization over agriculture, these people turned cities like Jakarta, Mexico City and Lagos into wretched megalopolises.

In only 30 years, for example, the popula-tion of the Lagos area has risen from 100,000 to 1.5 million, and by some estimates to 3 million. It is as if all the pain and misery that people in the West experienced in more than 100 years of movement from country to city were compressed into three decades

After years of effort, Third World people were beginning to make the adjustment from one way of life to the other, only to be told now that mistakes were made, the future is no longer bright and they should return to a way of life they have abandoned. But the agricultural skills have been lost; the land has been taken; the family unit is no longer organized to sustain the previous existence.

Even without taking China into account, the last count of the International Labor Organization put the number of unemployed

or underemployed in the developing countries at half a billion. Unemployment rates have been increasing faster than in the developed countries and may now be around 40 percent.
Although the modest recovery in the devel-

oped North will have some positive effect on the developing countries' export markets, overall the situation looks bleak. Receipts from commodity exports have dropped per-haps 25 percent in the last two years; and even with an upturn in North America, Europe and Japan, the outlook for many commodities is not bright. Aid is not growing

to compensate for that.
Whole continents have seen their hopes for the future disappear. According to the World Bank's 1981 report on Africa, the net flow of outside aid will have to double by 1990 if average per capita incomes are to stop eroding and start to rise again significantly. But if the established patterns continue, Africa's overall per capita growth rate will be zero or negative, and there are alarming possibilities for even steeper downward spirals in some countries as populations continue to grow.

To maintain their growth, developing countries need a regular flow of commercial loans and government grants from abroad. Yet, according to Morgan Guaranty, if the 20-percent increase in net new bank lending to Third World countries that occurred in 1981 did not take place in subsequent years, the developing countries would lose about

\$50 billion in investment funds from abroad. The consequence would be a drop of three percentage points in their real growth rate. Growth in Latin American countries perhaps would decline by more than 5 percent. That is only a prediction, but, regrettably, reality

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ms to be supporting it. In the first quarter of 1983, private bank lending to the developing countries dropped to almost nothing. The effects on the Third World of these reversals are extraordinary. Real income for the average person has declined for three years in a row. Sacrifices that the industrial-

ized world has not experienced since World War II are imposed on helpless populations. In Chile, the IMF demands a 50 percent cut in government spending, even though Chile's unemployment rate has risen from 4 to 26 percent in two years. In Argentina, the government, following IMF guidelines, is trying to cut its budget deficit by an astonishing two-thirds, even though the unemployment rate has tripled in the last two years.

It is no coincidence that there have been large street demonstrations in both countries in recent weeks. The military governments in In recent weeks. The initiary governments in Santiago and Buenos Aires are in difficulty, with pressure for political change coming even from their supporters.

"Cuts in public spending" is a euphemism for saying that health, education and welfare

budgets are being slashed, (Countries everywhere are reluctant to cut defense budgets.) The IMF imposed austerity measures that lead to improved balance-of-payments results today will lead to higher rates of infant mortality, illiteracy and malmutrition tomorrow.

The Washington Post.

U.S.-RUSSIAN Nuclear missiles ADMINISTRATION

The answer is more weapons. What is the question?

Military Medicine for Central America

We do not seek a military stalemate. We seek victory for the forces of democracy."

NEW YORK — Now we know. By its own declaration, the Reaimistration seeks "military victory" rather than a negotiated settlement in El Salvador. And it aims to 'nrevent consolidation" of a Sandinist regime in Nicaragua.

If arming and training insurgents to make war on the Sandinists fails to "prevent consolidation," Washington believes a "partition" of Central America will be necessary, with U.S. troops permanently stationed there, as in Korea and Germany.

"Let me make this clear to you Undersecretary of Defense Fred C. Ikle told the Baltimore Council on Foreign Affairs last week. "We do not seek a military defeat for our friends. We do not seek a military stalemate. We seek victory for the

forces of democracy."

Just three days before Mr. Ikle delivered this calculated administration policy statement, Arthur Allen, the able young bureau chief for The Associated Press in El Salvador, was driven out of that country by those very "forces of democracy."

Mr. Allen had incurred the ire of the Treasury Police, a dangerous thing to do in El Salvador, he left after the United States Embassy told him that it did not have the influence or power to assure his safety against the "forces of democracy" the "forces of democracy" — even though the story that caused the trouBy Tom Wicker

ble was based on information supplied to Mr. Allen by U.S. officials.
And on the day before Mr. Ikle spoke of military victory for "our friends" in El Salvador, Archbishop

Arturo Rivera y Damas said in an emotional homily that 29 Salvadorans had been murdered by paramilitary death squads in the previous week. Whether those squads are secretly part of the "forces of demo-cracy" or are privately supported is in dispute in El Salvador; but "our friends" there are doing little or nothing to put an end to them or their bloody work.

Anti-Communist Army took credit for three bombings, one at the University of Central America, and for two men found strangled and shot: The group's leaflets were inscribed "for peace and democracy" and declared that the "eyes and guns of the true patriots" were on those who called for "dialogue" with anti-government gnerrillas. That includes most Salvadoran political leaders right here on our continent."

outside the right wing.

Mr. Ikle's timing was bad in more ways than one. Reports from El Salvador suggest that, even as he was

summer hill that many mistook for government success. The constitutional debate in the National Assembly drags on incon-

clusively. Troop morale is said to be low after a long summer in the field. And talk of a coup is being heard again in the capital, probably more from frustration than intent.

So if "military victory" is the goal, rather than negotiations and "dialogue," Mr. Ikle and his colleagues have a long and costly way to go in El Salvador. As for Nicaragua, to "pre-vent consolidation" of the Sandinist regime obviously requires that it be overthrown, a goal the Reagan administration now seeks through arming and training an insurgent army Last week the so-called Secret but that could eventually involve U.S. forces and perhaps those of Honduras and Guatemala.

A Sandinist Nicaragua, according to Mr. Ikle, would become "an arsenal for insurgency." To prevent that, "we have to anticipate the partition of Central America." And that would mean, he said, that the United States would have to "man a new military

Breathtaking! Not only has this administration formed an insurgent army to overthrow a Central American government in direct violation calling for "military victory," the as Senator Alan Cranston has pointguerrilla war was heating up after a ed out —of the charter of the Organization of American States. If thwarted in that objective, it threatens to "partition" a region of five countries that it does not own, and to impose its own forces to defend this new front line of the East-West conflict."

That is a classic example of the historic U.S. attitude that Central America is "our backyard," a region where North Americans are entitled never mind those of the peoples involved. It is a typical expression, too, of the geopolitical view that Central America — or Africa or Southeast Asia -- is a pawn in an "East-West conflict" and has no important prob-

It was just such attitudes, acquiesced in by Central American governments installed or supported by the United States, that resulted in the insurgency in El Salvador and gave the Sandinists their chance in Nicaragna. And these attitudes still largely preclude sensible policies of socioeconomic development that might be far more effective than the belligerent

The New York Tunes.

When Local Commanders Are Loose in Lebanon

WASHINGTON — President Reagan's latest problem is that

while he is the commander in chief of the armed forces as specified in the Constitution, he is not the chief commander on Capitol Hill. His troops are neither in nor out of the civil wars in Lebanon and Central America. and be cannot be sure how long he can keep them in or when the Congress will order them out.

tussle between a president who can make war and a Congress that has

et relations after the Korean plane fisaster, while he is trying to get out of trouble in Lebanon and Central America and negotiating nuclear arms control in Geneva, it must seem to Mr. Reagan an odd time for Con-gress to challenge his authority and engage him in a divisive constitutional debate, important as it is.

In the confusion between the presi-

have to defend their men.

But if authority to shoot in a local crisis is left to "local commanders" operating under standing orders and the emotions of the moment, strange things may happen.

Soviet general staff, Marshal Nikolai V. Ogarkov, announced that the decision to shoot down the South Korean plane was taken by a "local com-mander" and that it was "not an accident or an error" - just, he sug-

and pilots at the site.

It is an awkward constitutional sole responsibility to declare war. At this delicate point in U.S.-Sovi-

dent and Congress over war powers, it has scarcely been noted that in the chaotic military situation in Lebanon President Reagan has in a way delegated his anthority not to the Congress but to the local marine commanders around Beirut.

Having ordered the marines into the Beirut battle zone, where they are taking casualties, he has instructed them to call for the guns and bombers on the U.S. warships offshore to knock out their attackers when in their judgment this is necessary without checking with military and

political superiors in Washington. Even in these days of instant worldwide communication between the Pentagon and field commanders, it is easy to understand why this step was taken. The president may be out horseback riding - as he was when the news of the Korean plane tragedy came in -and the local commanders

According to the Soviet version of the Korean plane catastrophe, this is precisely what happened in that event. On Sept. 9 the chief of the

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

By James Reston

gested, authorized action by officers

This may or may not be true -- the Russians have told so many lies that we can't be sure - but it is plausible enough to question the wisdom of leaving local military crises, which can become more dangerous regional or world crises, to local commanders.

For example, the marines in Bei-rut, who are being attacked by Druze, PLO and Syrian weapons supplied by the Soviet Union, can now call in under presidential authority U.S. guns and warships offshore. No doubt they could knock out the attacking batteries. However, as the attackers are within range of the U.S. warships close to the Beirut shore, so are the U.S. warships in

range of Syrian missiles.

scenario, but that is precisely the problem. The marines are in a crazy situation. The fights in Lebanon are so ancient and so vicious that anything could happen. The warring factions have so many modern weapons under their control, if that is the right word, that nobody knows what they might do with them, even against the U.S. warships within their range.

So it is not only the constitutional conflict between the president and Congress that is wonying people in Washington. That is what they are arguing about, but, more important, they are troubled about what the administration is doing with all these men, ships and planes off Beirut and the Central American shores. And they are questioning in Congress not mge of Syrian missiles.

Only whether the president has the constitutional right to do what he

is doing, but mainly whether he knows what he is doing.

not seem to be concerned about his regard Ronald Reagan as a warlike man. It is all so theatrical and political - ordering the fleet into artillery range in defense of the marines in Beirut, and authorizing those ma-rines, if they are in trouble, to call in the guns and the bombers. Congress is aware that it is danger-

ous to question the authority of the commander in chief, but it wonders about all the times this commander in chief has marched up the hill and down the hill and in and out; and, while it admires the marines, it questions whether it is wise to leave artillery decisions to "local commanders" without knowing more about their objectives and military orders.

The New York Times.

Oddly, members of Congress do warlike speeches, because they don't to assert their perceived interests and lems or interests of its own.

quest for "military victory,"

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

After a Batista a Castro

Ten years ago the United States helped to engineer the end of the democratically elected, if misguided, Salvador Allende of Chile, who was replaced, to Washington's undisguised satisfaction, by General Augusto Pinochet, one of the world's most brutal dictators since Hitler. During that same period we have lent

our total support to Ferdinand Marcos in the Philippines. Both tyrants are today on the brink of well-deserved overthrow. When they go, they will probably be re-placed by repressive military juntas, or by equally repressive Sandinist-style communist governments profiting from their peoples' hatred of the United States. When will we learn the lesson that when you support a Baris-ta, you eventually get a Castro? ROLF HAMBURGER.

Neuilly-sur-Seine, France.

California Color

Regarding "The Battle of Quinby Creek: Residents vs. Police vs. Marijuana Growers" (IHT, Sept. 8): Better suited to the Sebastopol (California) News than to the front page of the International Herald Tri-bune is the sympathetic report on residents of Denny, California, population 150, voicing indignation and filing a lawsuit because law officers chopped down and uprooted their illegal crops of marijuana.

JUDITH B. MOLAN. To Deal or Not to Deal

plane was calculated to have a very

Western press seems phony. There was no such outcry when the Israelis did it, even if under provocation. Let us put aside this hypocritical, hysterical McCarthyism and get on with the business of seeking and building peace together. That is the message to be understood.

MELVIN SCHEINBAUM. We have all heard what Ronald

London.

Reagan has said in response to the Soviet massacre, but what has he

I happened to be in Colombo dur-The actions of army units in the

one of the army units involved. Further violence against Tamil civilians followed the killing of two air force men several weeks later, and a mysterious campaign of violence against the Tamil population of the strategic northeastern port city of Trincomales began. The situation was brought to a climax by the am-

As the situation developed into a deliberate effect. The wailing of the nationwide crisis, security forces

done? Precious little. He answers crit-embargo and pull the United States ics of his non-action by asking them, "Do you want me to declare war?" Of course not - but how can anyone defend the grain deal at this time?

grain deal is to help Mr. Reagan court the farm vote in his hunger for another term in the White House.

Even Jimmy Carter, whom Mr. Reagan harangued as being weak in dealing with the Soviets, mustered

enough strength to impose a grain

were involved in the two most fla-

grant atrocities of the period, the shooting of 20 Tamils pulled off a bus

in Jaffna in retaliation for the 13

soldiers killed in the ambush, and the

slaughter of 52 Tamil prisoners in

An editorial (IHT, Aug. 9) referred

to the riots as "communal clashes";

in reality the disturbances were more

in the nature of a pogroup, involving

for the most part the selective burn-ing of Tamil houses and businesses.

time I was in Colombo, was to stand

by and watch the ineffectual attempts

The army response, during the

the police to control the situation.

Welikada Prison in Colombo.

The only excuse for continuing the

Pogrom in Sri Lanka

ing the first week of the anti-Tamil riots in Sri Lanka. Too little attention has been paid to the civil rights record of the Sri Lankan government. Jaffna district, under stringent mar-tial law since the shooting of a soldier on March 18, were largely responsi-ble for the chain of events leading to the July upheaval. After the shooting, army units ran amok in the neighbor-hood, plundering houses and raping women. The government tactily admitted the atrocity when it disbanded

ction of the government was a stunned, disorganized silence for four days after the start of the turnoil. On July 28, President Jayewardene finally spoke to the nation, in a speech notable for its failure to chastise the Sinhalese mobs or express sympathy for the tens of thousands of victims. The thrust of the speech was bush of an army patrol by so-called Eclam Tigers, allegedly in revenge for yet another incident of mass rape that the entire crisis was the result of provocation by Tamil separatists and parties of the opposition coalition, The Soviet downing of the Korean by Sinhalese soldiers. many of which are now banned.

I witnessed the effect of this speech the next day on my way to the airout of the Moscow Olympics. RICHARD D. CITRON.

Naturally, France has refused to join the air transport boycott. The minister of transportation is a communist. Is it that he doesn't want to inconvenience the steady traffic of party members commuting between Pans and Moscow?

ARTHUR LIEBER. La Rippe, Switzerland.

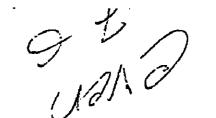
port; the situation, which had begin to calm down the day before, had deteriorated again. Troops patrolled Colombo itself, but on the outskirts buildings burned and panicky motorists tried to avoid gangs of things who stopped outbound traffic in search of ping Tamils. Vehicles that would not stop were attacked.

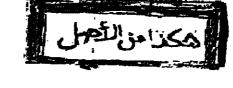
Tamils have been officially discriminated against in Sri Lanka for decades. Their once disproportionate influence in government, military and academic posts has been greatly reduced. Now their commercial dommance has been damaged, if not de-stroyed. After the recent violence, it seems safe to assume that many more of them will believe the separatists. who say that Tamils will be safe only

when they have a state of their own-CARLTON L. AMES.

It is not only the Tamils who are in trouble. Moslems, Christians, Malays and other minority communities are having problems with the Sinhalese. The Sinhalese Buddhists want Sri Lanka for themselves.

MASS DEEN.





The Warrington Post

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U.S. Informs

Of Concern Washington Seeks Ways

Iraqi Envoy

To End 3-Year Gulf War

By Ian Black

WASHINGTON - The United States, increasingly concerned by the continuation and likely escalation of the war between Iran and Iraq, is exploring various policy ini-natives designed to halt or at least contain the three-year conflict, ad-ministration officials say.

Imminent delivery to Iraq of five French Super Etendard attack aircraft and Iranian threats to close the entrance to the Gulf if its oil installations are attacked have prompted a new sense of urgency, reflected in recent State Department pronopneements.

France's external relations minister, Claude-Cheysson, confirmed Monday that France would deliver the fighter planes to Iraq, but declined to say when, Reuters reported from Paris.

The iets can be armed with Fxocet air-to-surface missiles already delivered to Iraq, and U.S. officials fear that they will introduce a new element of risk into the conflict.

We're looking at every possible way to become more active in bringing the war to a halt," one administration source said. "The United States does not want both sides bled white,"

Options under consideration reportedly include: • Raising the issue of the war at

the forthcoming session of the United Nations General Assembly. Attempting to persuade U.S. allies who openly supply weapons or spare parts to both sides to

stanch the flow or at least attach

conditions to their arms sales. • Tightening controls on illegal export of weaponry and spare parts from the United States and other nations to Iran.

Officials argue that while the enhanced capability provided by the-Super Etendards may have been exaggerated, the perception that the jets are a threat could encourage the Iranians to escalate the con-

The United States, Britain and West Germany are said to have asked France to attach conditions to delivery of the planes but have

had no response.

The United States is especially concerned by Iranian threats to prevent oil exports from the Gulf if Iranian export capabilities are impaired by Iraqi attacks. Iranian officials said at the end of July that if France or other nations provide fighter planes to Iraq, "Iran will destroy the security of the Persian Gulf." That prompted the State with a National Day of Mo Department to reatchate the U.S. rally in downtown Manila. commitment to freedom of naviga-

tion in the Gulf. During the recent visit to Washington of Ismat Kittani, a senior Iraqi diplomat, the State Department warned that it was a mistake to believe that "continued warfare, whether through economic or mili-tary means, will accomplish con-

structive political objectives." The State Department is sensitive to charges that it has "tilted" toward Iraq, with which the United States has a close working relationship, even though diplomatic rela-tions were severed in 1967.

tiated peace.

Iran Says Troops Capture 9 Heights In Northern Iraq

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispate for the Marie dentity NICOSIA - Iran said Monday that its troops have advanced into northern Iraq capturing nine stra-tegic heights and crossing the Shiller River in an operation that began on Friday night.

In its own report of action in the northern sector of the battlefront, Iraq said Monday that its air force had bombed Iranian positions there on Sunday. Quoting a mili-tary spokesman in Baghdad, the Iraqi news agency also said that seven Iranian soldiers were killed in ground action in the northern and central sectors.

The Iranian national news agen-cy quoted a military communique Sunday as saying its assault had been mounted north of the Iranian border town of Marivan. The town is in the mountains that are the home of Kurdish tribal rebels opposed to the Iraqi government



FRANCES NAH, ONDER DEPARTMEN



SAVING THE WHALE — A baby pygmy whale gets a dose of loving care from wellwishers in Cocoa Beach, Florida, where it was found beached with an adult pygmy whale believed to be its mother. The group was awaiting experts from Sea World of Orlando.

Mrs. Marcos Gromyko's Halted Trip **Indicates Lasting Chill** Promises to Quit in '84 (Continued from Page 1) Several officials said they saw no

barring Mr. Gromyko from land- early end to the freeze in relations, ing at a civilian airfield was "a at least until either Mr. Reagan or a reasonable step."

The State Department asserts ed by Mr. Marcos has suspended that once the Port Authority acted, hearings after two sessions pending the outcome of three lawsuits filed the department tried to suggest a compromise to the Soviet Embassy in the Supreme Court challenging that Mr. Gromyko fly in his special plane to a nearby military

opening appeared.

General Ver said the new investigation would be carried out by Officials noted that Mr. Gromythree generals. He said it should ko could have agreed to the mili-"spare no one, leave no stone untary base suggestion, or sought to land in a different part of the counturned and get to the bottom of the case, for the sake of our country try, or come on a non-Soviet plane, Moscow had felt his presence was After the general's announce-ment on Saturday, several Filipino opposition leaders said they were

There was no sign that any protest was lodged at all with New York or New Jersey by the State Department, even for the record. The U.S. government has protested publicly and gone to court in the past to stop local and state anthori-ties from interfering in foreign policy matters. For instance, the histice Department recently went to first of a five-minute daily "special prayer for justice and peace" to honor Mr. Aquino, United Press court on behalf of Moscow's UN mission to seek an end to the Glen Cove, New York, ban on recreation rights for Soviet diplomats.

The number 21 represents both "What is happening is that both the date martial law was declared sides now believe that their own in September eight years ago and the day Mr. Aquino was murdered propaganda about the other is ming true," said a retired State Department official, who asked not to be named. "The president is con-The police were reported to be vinced more than ever that the Ruson extreme alert in anticipation of sians cannot be trusted, and the anti-government protests that are expected to climax Wednesday Kremlin is just as convinced that with a National Day of Mourning they cannot do business with Reagan."

New Volta Leader Bars 'Pawn' Role

(Continued from Page 1)

skeptical about the new investi-

Church bells in Manila tolled 21

times at noon Monday, signaling

residents to stop all activity in the

gation as they were of the first one.

■ Mass Prayer for Justice

International reported.

the panel's competence.

and people."

PARIS - President Thomas Sankara of Upper Volta, a pro-Libyan who took power in a coup last month, said Monday that he was nobody's "pawn" and that he would never serve as an instrument to destabilize Africa.

"We maintain a dialogue with The Iraqis complain that Washington could bring greater pressure on the government of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini to seek a negotiated peace. everyone, including Qadhafi,"

said. He was replying to fears expressed by neighboring West African countries that his government was part of Colonel Moamer Qa-dhaff's alleged plan to create a series of regimes in Africa loyal to

Captain Sankara led an army coup in August that overthrew a pro-French president. Because of his openly pro-Libyan leanings there was speculation that he had been installed at the head of Upper Volta with the backing of Colonel



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Bitterness of Lebanon's Table Talk

Christians Pessimistic After Shock of 'Defeat in Mountains'

By E.J. Dionne Jr.

New York Times Service JNIEH, Lebanon - The three men gathered on the patio of the Lagon Yacht Club were the picture of prosperity and contentment. But the talk at this table in the

heart of the Lebanese Christian stronghold north of Beirut was not of boating or stock prices. The three men spoke instead of the possiblility of losing the good life in Lebanon.

The Christians are very pessimistic," said one man, who asked to be identified only by his first name, Joseph. "Many of them are trying to go away, to friends in the United States, to France. It's the shock from the defeat in the moun-

"The defeat in the mountains" means the victory of Syrian-sup-ported Druze militia fighters over the Christian Lebanese forces in the war in the Chul mountains, fighting that began when Israel withdrew its troops to southern Lebanon earlier this month.

In the Christian areas such as this one, that defeat has led many Christian Maronites - who are generally well-off economically and have had the upper hand in political life as well - to worry about how long they can maintain Even Christians who take issue

with the politics and tactics of the Lebanese Forces see their defeat in successor was elected and a new the mountains as a sign of weakness in the Christian system of self-defense. These worries have been One such possibility, they said, would be an agreement in either the aggravated by a series of reports of negotiations on medium-range massacres of Christians by Druze missiles or the strategic-arms refighters - reports that are as diffiduction talks. But officials are very cult to confirm as charges by the eptical that any movement is Druzes that their people had been massacred by Christians.

Only an accord in one or both of "Even those Christians who say those negotiations would persuade the president even to consider a they are against them want them around when Christians are under meeting with Yuri V. Andropov. attack," said Joseph, referring to the Phalangist militia. He added the Soviet leader, one official said.

The fact that these groups are so powerful in the Christian commu-

nity is the result of years of work by Pierre Gemayel, the founder of the Phalange, and his son Bashir, who was leader of the Lebanese Forces until he was elected president last year, only to be assassinated before taking office. Through tactics seen variously as brilliant, ruthless or both, the father and the son made their organizations virtually the only game in town in Christian

nce politics. The fact that the first anniversary of Bashir Gemayel's assassination fell in the midst of the defeat, on Scpt. 14, only heightened the sorrow the Christians now feel.

Among those the Christians blame for their difficulties are Israel and the United States - Israel for pulling out of the Chuf mounto give sufficient support to the Maronite cause. It is a sign of the difficult situation Washington finds itself in: The United States is viewed as an opponent by many Druzes and Moslems, and as not enough of a friend by the Chris-

"What is the feeling among the men?" said Fadi Hayek, an articulate, 34-year-old spokesman for the Lebanese Forces. "Td say it's bitterness." Against whom?

"Against everyone," he replied "One year after we're told that peace has come, that America supports Lebanon, that everyone should go back to their homes, to civilian life, we're faced with this cimation."

When asked if Christians were frightened by the difficulties in which they find themselves, Elie Mourad, one of the men around the table here and a member of the

that he was a member of neither the Lebanese Forces, replied, "We're Phalange Party or the Lebanese not scared of the situation. We're scared of the United States."

Mr. Mourad repeated a view common among Christian militants: that the United States will be faced with a humiliating loss of influence if it allows the Christians to be defeated.

Not all Christians are so angry, or so opposed to concessions to Moslems, as are the activists in the Phalange Party and the Lebanese

Not all Christians here are Maronite: There are hundreds of thousands of Greek and Armenian Christians, and many of them have put some distance between themselves and politics as preached by Pierre and Bashir Gemayel.

Amin Gemayel, who was elected to the presidency after his brother's death, had always eschewed the politics in which Pierre and Bashir Gemayel excelled. Since taking office, he has appeared to take a more tains, the United States for failing conciliatory line toward the Druze community.



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nots' want it, they'll have to pay,

cans need an organ transplant to

year in which Americans agreed to

donate major organs of dying rela-

C. Koop, is convening a second

meeting of U.S. medical officials

Wednesday in Millwood, Virginia,

to announce a steering committee

that will set up a privately funded

foundation to encourage Ameri-

"We do not feel that the govern-

ment should be heading this effort," said Jim Buchen, a spokes-

man for Dr. Koop. "We're hoping that a leader will emerge at the

The foundation will not allow organs to be sold, Mr. Buchen said.

cyclosporine, a drug that reduces

the likelihood of a body rejecting a

transplanted organ, worldwide de-

mand for such operations is expect-

This could lead to some organ-

selling companies who might not

take proper medical and legal pre-

cautions in obtaining organs, some

will be such a demand for organs

that even legislation won't stop [abuses]," said Mr. Meryman, of

the American Association of Tissue

U.S. hospitals have begun im-

"We limit the number of trans-

posing restrictions on who can re-

By the end of the decade there

experts worry.

ceive transplants.

With the recent U.S. approval of

cans to donate organs.

The surgeon general, Dr. Everett

U.S. Doctor Starts a Company to Broker Kidneys

By Margaret Engle

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - The growing demand for human body parts has prompted a Virginia doctor to establish a company, believed to be the first of its kind, that would broker human kidneys for sale by arranging for donors worldwide to

and Drug Administration, coun-pate in kidney removals. seled the doctor against the commercial venture in July. But it said ment would pay for the removal there are no federal regulations to operations for organs to be trans-

written to the FDA in February inquiring whether he needed a license to import organs. Dr. Jacobs, of Reston, Virginia, whose license to practice in Virginia was revoked after a 1977 mailfraud conviction involving the Medicare and Medicaid health payment programs, said several of the 7,500 U.S. hospitals he has contacted have expressed interest in removing kidneys of the healthy

donors Dr. Jacobs plans to solicit. Dr. Jacobs, who served 10 months in jail for his 1977 convic-The U.S. surgeon general, informed of the International Kidney Exchange Ltd., by the U.S. Food

Under his plan, the U.S. governanted to Medicare patients. Cur-The doctor, H. Barry Jacobs, had rently, the Medicare program covers virtually all patients with kidney disease serious enough to require a transplant.

The donors would set a price for

Bruno Pittermann, Ex-Head Of Socialists in Austria, Dies

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches VIENNA - Bruno Pittermann, heart ailment, hospital sources Klaus

Mr. Pittermann was chairman of til succeeded in 1967 by the present chairman, former Chancellor Bruno Kreisky. He was chairman of the Socialist International, which groups 44 Socialist and Social Democratic parties, from 1964 till

was elected federal president. At torical and religious topics.

the same time, he succeeded Mr. Scharf in the post of vice chancel-78, former chairman of Austria's lor, subsequently serving in the Socialist Party and the Socialist Ingovernments of Chancellors Julius ternational died here Monday of a Raab, Alfons Gorbach and Josef

Friedrich Heer

VIENNA (AP) - Friedrich the Austrian party for 10 years un- Heer, 67, the Roman Catholic scholar, writer and historian, died Sunday, the Vienna Burgtheater

announced Monday. Mr. Heer worked for many years as an editor and literary adviser to Austria's foremost theater. 976. He played a prominent role in Aus-Elected to parliament in 1945, tria's literary and intellectual life, Mr. Pittermann became chairman acting as an unofficial leader of the of the Socialist Party in 1957, tak- nation's liberal Catholic intelligening over from Adolf Schärf, who tsia. He wrote many books on his-

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their kidneys, and Dr. Jacobs said he would charge \$2,000 to \$5,000 for his services. The total price for acquiring the organ would be paid by the person needing the kidney. Dr. Jacobs said preliminary re-

search showed that potential domand for and small supply of hu-man organs is one that the U.S. government has been trying to nors ask up to \$10,000 for a kidney. "It will be pure, free choice on their part," Dr. Jacobs said of the solve, also through private enter-prise. An estimated 20,000 Ameridonors. "There will be proper, written informed consent. Since many can't read, it will be tape-recordsurvive, yet government figures show there were 2,200 cases last

Many overseas donors would be flown to the U.S. by Dr. Jacobs to have the kidneys removed at U.S. government exper

Giving up a kidney, unlike other organs, does not seriously affect the health of a donor. The remaining kidney enlarges to provide the donor with about 70 percent of

original kidney function. Some U.S. health professionals active in transplant activities say they had feared the creation of such a venture and supported a bill introduced in August by Representa-tive Albert A. Gore Jr., Democrat of Tennessee, to prohibit the sale of uman organs.

Selling human organs raises ethical questions, they argue, including possibly making transplant operations accessible only to those who can pay and relying for organs on poor donors, many of whom may be in poor health.

"This is an immensely damaging development," said Dr. Harold Meryman, director of a Red Cross laboratory in Bethesda, Maryland, and past president of the American Association of Tissue Banks.

"Putting organs on a market basis is abhorrent to our system of values," said Mr. Gore. "It seems to be something inconsistent with our view of humanity... Prostitution is illegal for reasons that are similar. So is slavery."

Mr. Gore said he plans hearings on the issue in October. Two other congressional committees are

with police and army trackers at a

remote mountain hideout in south-

in their career of crime.

studying organ transplantation.
The National Kidney Founda-tion, which was approached by Dr. plants we do within a given time so that we don't go broke," said C. Edward Schwartz, administrator of Jacobs for its approval, did not the University of Minnesota Hos-"endorse or support" the program, according to Tony Englert, presipital, which also imposed a deposit requirement on out-of-state resident of the Washington office.

Dr. Jacobs said he got the idea for his network while watching dents seeking heart and liver trans-

As of Jan. 1, 1983, out-of-state news reports of mass deaths in Bangladesh and "saw the waste of residents must pay 80 percent of the cost of the operation.

Because of such hospital restric-2 Chinese Gangsters Slain tions, as well as insurance companies' refusing to pay for costly pro-cedures such as liver transplants, BELIING -- China's most notopatients who cannot afford to pay rious gangsters, the Wang brothers, have been killed in a final shoot-out the costs have been forced to turn

to the public, Mr. Schwartz said. "It's almost a throwback to the last century," he said. "The parents em Jiangxi province, the People's have turned to the media, the news-Daily reported Monday. Wang papers and the TV, as a way of Zongfang and Wang Zongwei are believed to have killed 15 persons raising funds. It's a nice stop-gap measure, but something else is needed."



CROSS-CHANNEL VISITOR — Margaret Thatcher, the British prime minister, smiles broadly at the Valkenburg Air Base in the Netherlands, where she was greeted Monday morning by Gijs Van Aardenne, the Dutch vice prime minister. Mrs. Thatcher is on an official visit.

U.S. Charges Moscow Is 'Bolder' in Propaganda

By Michael Getler

WASHINGTON - Soviet efforts to influence public opinion, especially in the Third World and Western Europe, through "disinformation" tactics such as forged documents, front groups and media manipulation, have intensified and grown "somewhat bolder" in the past year, the U.S. State De-

partment has asserted. A report by the department on Friday, updating one issued in July 1982, lists several examples of "active measures" of deception that have been exposed in the past 14 months and that the United States contends were masterminded by the KGB, the Soviet secret police and intelligence service, or its sister

services in Soviet-bloc countries. The main Soviet objective, the report said, continues to be to undercut the decision by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization to install new missiles in Western Europe late this year to counter Soviet ssiles already in Eastern Europe.

But an official, briefing reporters on the condition that he not be identified, also said "it would not attempt some disinformation tac-sign Naples will be spared disaster tics in connection with the search in the coming year.

now under way in the Sea of Japan for the wreckage of the South Korean airliner shot down by a Soviet pilot on Sept. I.

Among other things, the report cites the following:

• The publication in July by a "left-wing news weekly" in Italy of two forged cables supposedly from the U.S. Embassy in Rome that were intended to show that the United States had orchestrated the effort to implicate the Bulgarian secret service in the plot to assassinate Pope John Paul II.

 The publication in February by a news weekly in Madrid of a phony 1978 memorandum on Poland from Zbigniew Brzezinski, the former Carter administration national security adviser, suggesting that the United States was behind the troubles in Poland.

Sign of Good Year for Naples United Press International

NAPLES - The dark crystalized substance Neapolitans believe is the blood of San Gennaro (St. Januarius), their patron saint, liquefied Monday ahead of schedule be surprising" for the Russians to in the Church of Santa Chiara, a Spurs Bonn Debate on Right to Disobedience Judge Helmut Simon, a member of West Germany's Constitutional

Deployment of Missiles

By Henry Tanner.

BONN - With preparations under way for demonstrations, sit-ins and blockades of U.S. bases to protest the planned deployment of new NATO missiles, a panel of West German scholars has just spent a weekend here discussing an issue that is new to this country civil disobedience.

The debate was sponsored by the has yet to announce its formal position on deployment but is expected. to come out against it in the end, contrary to advice from the last attempt should be made to gloss SPD chancellor, Helmut Schmidt. The academics on the panel,

though clearly thinking of the missiles most of the time, addressed themselves to deeper questions, such as: Has a citizen the moral right to break the law?

It was the first time in contemporary Germany that a serious attempt to clarify these issues was made so openly and publicly, said one panelist. Another called civil disobedience "an idea struggling to be born" in Germany, a country where unconditional obedience to the authorities has been the norm.

The questions have an urgency beyond the missiles. Workers in this is so in most German families." ing shipyards that are threatened with closure. Workers in other

In July, the law on public dem- about this." onstrations was tightened, making it a crime for citizens to be present at a raily that turns violent unless they can prove that they tried to ent the violence. Earlier, the constitutional court

had forced the government to cancel a census project after calls for sabotage and protests that the suramounted to invasion of privacy

Jürgen Habermas, a professor in to a new trend toward authoritar-Frankfurt and one of West Germa-ianism. ly accepted. ny's leading sociologists, won wide Several speakers invoked U.S.

stupid decisions by a government. give up.

element of democracy.

Court, pointed out that legal right and moral right are not always

A Protestant professor of theology, Wolfgang Huber, in one of the most sweeping pleas for civil dis-obedience, spoke of the citizen's "duty" to disobey. He argued that civil resistance to the deployment of the NATO missiles was morally Cultural Forum for Social Democ-right because the weapons created racy, an offspring of the opposition an "irreversible" new situation, Social Democratic Party. The party were apt to lead to war and "reduced the chances of survival of future generations."

Several speakers warned that no over the fact that the planned acts of civil disobedience were illegal. They stressed that a democratic state had to tolerate civil disobedience but should not amend the law to accommodate lawbreakers just because they acted out of genuine conviction

They added that those who engaged in civil disobedience had to understand that they were breaking the law and invited punishment by the courts.

Some dissenting voices were heard from the floor.

"I come from a family where disobedience is not tolerated, and Bremen and Hamburg are occupy- one academic said. "Disobedience"

must remain what it is, he said. "What if tomorrow extremists of fields have threatened similar ac- the right use the same methods as tions in the face of rising unem-today's protesters," he asked, add-ing, "Let's not be too opportunistic

> Several urged their colleagues to look beyond the "hot antumn" predicted by many observers for West Germany and expressed a deep anxiety about what might happen afterward.

If the protest fails to prevent the deployment of the missiles, they vey included questions that said, will the mass of protesters turn to violence out of frustration The panel in Bonn made no at- and bitterness? Others expressed tempt to formulate a common conclusion. But some ideas were wide harden the law-and-order faction in the government and give impulse

support for his argument that civil examples, from resistance to the disobedience not only has a legiti- Fugitive Slaves Act of pre-Civil mate place in a democratic state War times to Martin Luther King but should be regarded as a vital and the Vietnam anti-war movements, prompting Mr. Boll, one of He drew a distinction between the panelists, to relate that U.S. what is legal and legitimate, howev- soldiers at a recent demonstration er, maintaining that illegal acts near an American military installamay be legitimate as a last resort tion at Mutlangen scribbled notes against morally wrong or just plain to the protesters saying, "Don't

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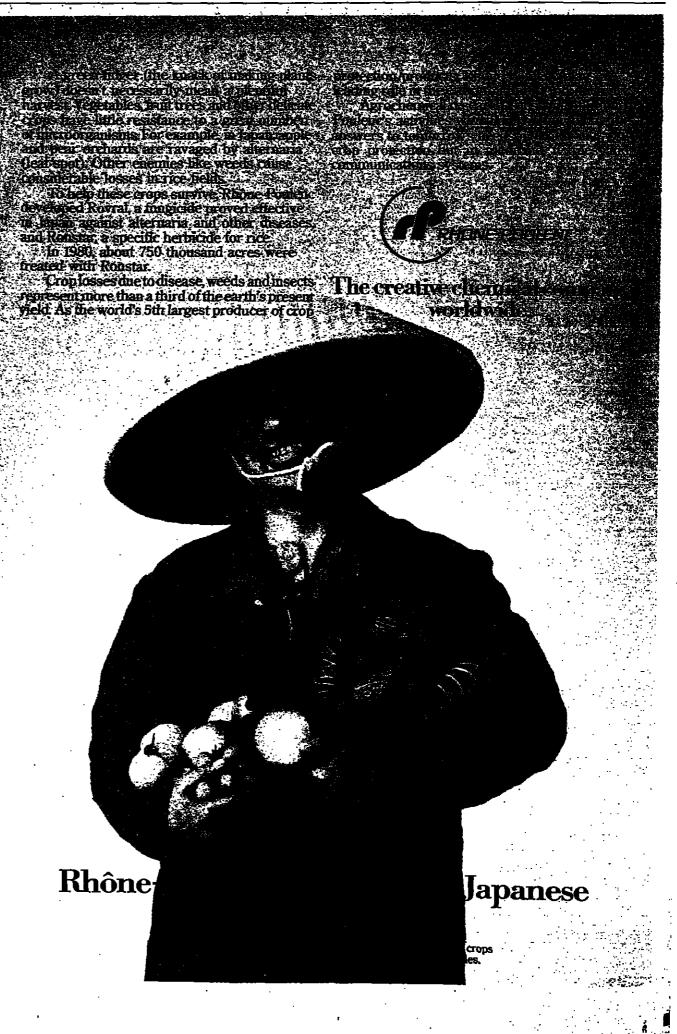
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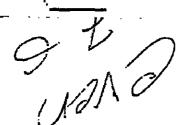
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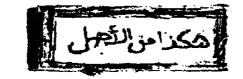
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ARTS/LEISURE

Mickey Is Mighty Tokyo Mouse

By Clyde Haberman New York Times Service

U RAYASU, Japan — There may be no kimonos, but there are plenty of T-shirts with messages in English. Raw fish is scarce, but not pizza or fried chicken or other exotica. The twang of the shamisen is not to be heard, but the lines form at the right, folks, for the Dixieland band. Even the fellows in the chipmunk costumes do not bow, but hold out their paws to shake children's hands.

In short, there is not much recognizable of Japan, let alone Tokyo, at Tokyo Disneyland in this suburb six miles east of the Imperial Palace, Few Japanese seem to mind.

After a rocky start five months ago, the first Disneyland park built outside the United States may become as big a success as its big brothers in California and Florida. Sponsors are already talking about adding new rides and building botels and perhaps even a golf course for links-crazy Japanese, who can be seen any day practicing their swings with imaginary irons on subway platforms.

So far, an estimated 5 million people have entered what the Disney people like to call the Magic Kingdom, and 5 million more are expected by the first anniversary next April 15. "We're doing fine." said James Cora, who oversees the operations here for Walt Disney

No one is really surprised that Disneyland is making it here. Some 200,000 Japanese a year visit the California park, and Mickey Mouse is such an omnipresent fig-ure, from bath towels to sweatshirts, that he is probably more recognizable to many Japanese than the emperor. Cinderella's castic has even served as a model for so-called love hotels that couples go to for the privacy they cannot get in their crowded homes.

Disney Productions does not own the Tokyo park, but it is a nottoo-silent partner. The park and its 201 acres are owned by a company called Oriental Land, itself owned by Japan's largest property con-cern, the Mitsui Real Estate Development Co., and the Keisei Electric Railway Co.

Obviously, the Disney name is the one that everybody cares about, and for its expertise Disney Productions receives 10 of every 100 yen spent on admission and rides, plus 5 percent of the drink, food and souvenir sales. And while Cora emphasizes the importance of decision by consensus in this country, they make it clear that if they don't like the way Goofy is walking, they can stop him.

"We advise," Cora said, "on how

way of doing things."

That means that anyone who has been to the U.S. parks will notice little difference here. Also, anyone looking for a stereotypically quaint Eastern version — pechaps a gei-sha-like Snow White — is sure to be disappointed. This park is more resolutely American than a backyard picnic, down to the Stars and Stripes on some flagpoles.

As in the U.S. Disney emporia, the 6,500 mostly young employees are so clean that they practically ak. English, by far, is the domi nant language. One can find Japanese signs, of course, but they are usually placed below the ones in English and sometimes they are not there at all.

This was how Oriental Land wished it to be, Cora insisted.

"The Japanese, right off the bat, wanted it to be an American experience. They wanted American food and no Japanese food. I resisted them on this, but they said, No. the Japanese know American food and like it." One can get sushi at the Crystal Palace restaurant and something called a "Japanese combination platter" at the Center Street Coffee House, but that's it for Japanese food. Japanese are accustomed to bringing along box lunches - obento - on outings, but these are not allowed inside the main park and must be eaten at small picnic areas near the front

This obento restriction set off newspaper criticism a few months ago, and some Tokyo residents considered the policy absurd. "My friend was quite unhappy," Kiyoko Shimizu, a 20-year-old student. said, adding, "He's an American."

But most of the complainers have been newspaper writers and Americans who think that Japanese should be eating Japanese food. No one visiting the park seems to mind much - except for the prices, perhaps.

Japanese tastes do differ on certain matters, however. According to Cora, visitors to Tokyo Disney-land "run to the identifiable Disney characters right away," more so than Americans do. The lines stretch long - an hour or more in places - for Dumbo the Flying Elephant and Peter Pan's Flight, but are less conspicuous at theater attractions such as the Eternal Sea.

Also, the Japanese are inveterate souvenir buyers. Tokyo Disneyland has more square footage devoted to souvenirs than the two U.S. parks, yet it is still not enough. The shops are jammed, with people poking the merchandise and one another in search of a stuffed Mickchain. "As soon as things slow down we're going to enlarge them,"

Cora said. At first, things were not so encouraging for the Disney people. Reservations were originally required, for crowd control, but they proved unnecessary. Early summer was colder and wetter than normal, and the pre-opening estimate of 50,000 visitors a day dwindled to a bleak reality of 27,000.

But school ended in familiar mid-July heat and hazy sunshine. With youngsters free at midweek and their parents taking time off in August, attendance reached and even surpassed its expected peak. Several days, people without reservations had to be turned away for n hour or two.

The record turnout, 94,378, came on a hot and clear Aug. 13. That is well above the high of 82,516 of Aug. 16, 1969, at the California Disneyland but still far from the 123,000 at Florida's Disney World last Dec. 28.

The apparent success has created troubles for the more established Tokyo amusement parks. Knowledgeable people say business is down 10 to 30 percent at some of

electronic cash registers in Urayasu, all is not necessarily rosy for Oriental Land. It spent \$650 million to build the park — \$520 million of it borrowed, with an annual interest payment totaling \$45 million. The company is reluctant to discuss its finances, but apparently to reduce its debt it is trying to sell a 58-acre lot next to Disneyland to hotel developers.

For the tourist, though, such concerns are far removed from the biggest worries, which tend to center on how to keep going when the line is coiling endlessly outside the Haunted Mansion. And for Cora, the real test will come in winter, when Tokyo gets cold and damp.

Weather is always a problem here, even when it isn't. When a typhoon appeared to be bearing down on Tokyo a few weeks ago, Disneyland got ready. "We taped all the windows and sandbagged the building so water wouldn't seep under the doors," Cora said. Then the center of the storm skipped by barely noticed. "It took four or five hours just to unbatten the hatches.

We opened up late that day."

More parking spaces might be needed in the future, and, it appears, more hamburgers.

Oh yes, and more film. That is one stereotype that is undeniably valid. Whether posing in front of Cinderella's Castle or borrowing an American's two children for a few moments for that extra Yankee touch, the Japanese do take a lot of ey Mouse, say, or a T-shirt or a key pictures.



Dumbo the Elephant ride at Disneyland in Japan.

But for all the blipping of the Puttin' on the Berlin

By Jon Pareles

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Irving Berlin is back in the pop top 10. "Puttin" on the Ritz," which Berlin wrote for the 1930 musical of the same title, has become an inter-

national best seller all over again.
The film featured Harry Richman and Joan Bennett, but the song later became associated with Fred Astaire. It has been remade by Taco, a Dutch singer and arranger working in West Germany. Taco's version includes a synthesiz er backup, a deadpan vocal and a tap-dancing break and also tosses in a few bars of two other Berlin songs, "Alexander's Ragtime Band" and "There's No Business

Like Show Business. 'Puttin' on the Ritz" has been on the international pop charts for a year. After Taco saw the version sung by Fred Astaire in the 1946 movie "Blue Skies," he recorded it

Mary Rose Display Is Set The Associated Press

SOUTHAMPTON, England King Henry VIII's flagship the Mary Rose will go on public display Oct. 11, one year after the 437- of "Let's Face the Music and year-old warship was raised from Dance" in concert. sea, the Mary Rose Trust said. The Tudor ship will be placed under an er Berlin standard — "Cheek to airtight dome, built over the dry- Cheek" from the 1935 film "Top docked ship to preserve its timbers. Hat."

in May, 1982. The song first attracted attention in Sweden and became a hit throughout Europe, reaching No. 1 in West Germany. Canadian radio then picked up "Puttin" on the Ritz," and it ever tually made its way into the United States, where it peaked to No. 4 on the Billboard singles chart. It was No. 8 last week

"Mr. Berlin is crazy about the record," reported Hilda Schneider of Irving Berlin Music, his publishing company.

Although Berlin, 95 years old, wrote most of his songs before the rock era, some have still shown up on the pop charts. "Puttin' on the Ritz" is Berlin's first new top-10 hit since Eddie Fisher's "Count Your Blessings," which went to No. 5 in 1954. Bing Crosby's "White Christmas," a pop-chart perennial that was originally released in 1942, reached the top 10 in 1955, and made its final return to the top 40 in 1962. In 1978, Willie Nelson's version of "Blue Skies" reached No. 1 on the country-music charts.

Lately, Berlin's songs have been performed by, among others, Linda Ronstadt, who recently released "What'll I Do," and the Fun Boy Three, which did a reggae version

Taco's follow-up single is anoth-

, Rash of Political Films Coming

By Aljean Harmetz New York Times Service

L OS ANGELES — Five movies dealing with sensi-tive political and social issues will reach U.S. movie theaters this fall, all in an eight-week period. The release of such a cluster of films is considered noteworthy by the film industry because in the last six years only about a half-dozen Hollywood movies have addressed such highly charged issues.

Two of the five are critical of American business practices. The third is pro-Sandinista, the fourth leans to the Palestinian side, and the fifth - the only one with appeal to conservatives - treats anti-nuclear protesters as Soviet dupes.

No one in the industry is prepared to say if five such films make a trend, but the box-office results of these movies will be watched closely by movie executives. The most controversial of the five is likely to be

Orion's "Under Fire," starring Nick Nolte and Gene Hackman as journalists covering the civil war in Nicaragua that ended in the overthrow of the government of General Anastasio Somoza Debayle in 1979. The film explicitly takes the side of the victorious Sandinistas and may be the only American movie in recent decades to side with a foreign government against which the United States has waged a political and

Universal's "Hanna K.," a French-produced, Enplish-language drama directed by Costa-Gavras, the director of "Missing" and "2," asks whether Palestinians can get justice from the Israelis and answers negatively. It drew mixed reviews at the Venice film

Warner Brothers' "Deal of the Century," starring Chevy Chase as an arms merchant selling American capons to underdeveloped countries, is a black comedy. It is described by its producer, Bud Yorkin, as "a 'Dr. Strangelove' about the arms industry and a reasonably strong statement on the insamity of the arms race. We depict arms shows where bazookas and antitank guns are sold like refrigerators of television sets."

A fourth new movie with political overtones is ABC. Films' "Silkwood," which stars Meryl Streep as Karen Silkwood, a laboratory technician and union activist who died under mysterious circumstances after charging that she had evidence that plutonium fuel rod mufactured by a Kerr-McGee Corp. nuclear processing plant in Oklahoma were defective.

At the opposite end of the political spectrum from those four movies is "The Final Option," an English movie based on the 1980 siege of the Iranian Embassy in London by terrorists. "The Final Option" stars Judy Davis, the Anstralian actress who appeared in "My Brilliant Career." It is basically a thriller, but it has changed the facts of the event to make its terrorists not a group protesting the treatment of the Arab minority in Iran but a band opposed to nuclear weap-

ons that is manipulated by the Soviet Union. Frank Yablans, vice chairman of MGM-UA, the studio releasing "The Final Option," said that former Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., and a member of the studio's board of directors, had arranged screenings of the movie in Washington but had no part in the decision to release the film this fall. The film has won praise from such political conservatives as Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger and Senator Paul Laxalt, Republican of Nevada.

Euan Lloyd, the producer of "The Final Option," said: "Twe been irritated by a strong presence within the film colony of films with an anti-Establishment message. In 'WarGames,' the general is made to look a bloody idiot. I'd like to make films as politically strong as I can - not as Commie-bashing but to counteract movies like 'The China Syndrome,' 'Missing' and

One Hollywood executive, David Chasman, who

has been a vice president of production at United Artists, Columbia and MGM, said of the politically sensitive cluster, "Perhaps enough time has passed to crase the memory of the box-office failures of the last

set of socially and politically oriented films."

It is not that Hollywood is afraid of controversy. ar Pushing IIn What Hollywood is afraid of is controversy that doesn't make money. The right controversy has often made money —including, in recent years, "The China Syndrome," the film with Jane Fonds and Jack Learmon about the alleged lack of safety in nuclear power plants, and "The Deer Hunter," Michael Cimino's

film with Robert De Niro and Meryl Streep about the

war in Vietnam. We believe that if you can find a movie that makes a statement and is entertaining, a film that's a little deeper than frivolous, it's an asset," said Michael Eisner, president of Paramount Pictures. "The managers of movie companies don't sit around saying, 'How do I feel about El Salvador?' They respond to a director who wants to make a particular film. If we feel that particular film is wise financially, we'll do it."

Daniel Meinick, the former head of production at Columbia Pictures who developed "The China Syndrome," took a different view. He said: "The movie came out of my concern about the dangers of nuclear energy as an everyday part of our lives, about the belief that nuclear power was a panacea. The fact that the movie coincided with the political convictions of its producer, Michael Douglas, and myself didn't make me forget my obligation to make The China Syndrome' exciting melodrama rather than a

Eisner and Chasman are agreed that, in Eisner's words, "If 'Under Fire' is a smash hit, everybody will be doing political movies."

Hollywood has, at various times, emphasized movies with political and social messages. During the 1930s the slogan of Warner Brothers was "combining good citizenship with good picture making." From a Was a Fugitive From a Chain Gang" in 1933 to "Mission to Moscow" in 1943, Warners handled many topical news stones, sometimes advertised as "Tom From Today's Headlines." During the 1940s, 20th Century-Fox also made movies with social themes, including "Pinky" (1949) and "Gentleman's Agreement" (1947), which were, respectively, relatively daying exposes of racism and anti-Semitism.

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Andrew Street, 1985

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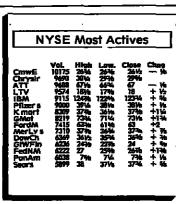
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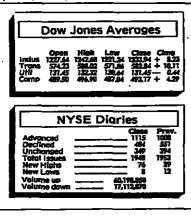
After the success of "Easy Rider" in 1969, movies about socially alienated youth flooded theaters. However, those movies - such films as The Strawberry Statement' and 'The Magic Garden of Stanley Sweetheart' - were not intended as political ferment," recalled Chasman, now an independent pro-ducer. "They were simply the equivalent of bikini movies, made by a panic-stricken set of studio managers who were doing what they thought teen-agers

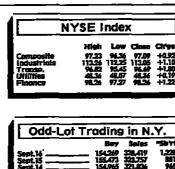
The minority of serious movies deal not with society, but with psychological inner space — a father becoming a mother to his son in "Kramer vs. Krathe Academy Award-winning best picture of 1979, or a damaged family groping toward healing itself in "Ordinary People," winner of the Academy Award in 1980.

A flurry of movies attempting to explore the Victam War — including "Coming Home," "Apocalypse Now," and the Academy Award winner for 1978, "The Deer Hunter" — were made years after the war was

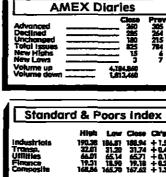
There have been exceptions. In 1971, "FTA," Jane Fonda's filmed record of live performances that she and Donald Sutherland gave at Army bases, argued the futility of the Vietnam War. In 1979, "The China Syndrome" reached theaters a few weeks before an accident at the Three Mile Island nuclear plant in Pennsylvania became a subject of national debate.



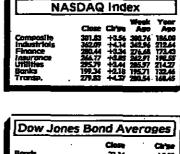












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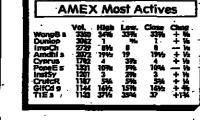
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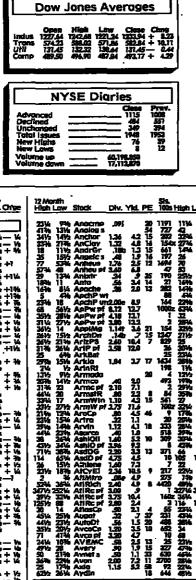
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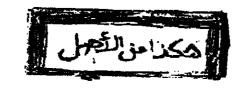
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PUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1983 media and MGM said of a second of the box of the box office lating the said of the said of

COMMODITIES

By ELIZABETH FOWLER

By ELIZABETH FOWLER

The film and interest of Slowness of Buying by Other Nations

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The Deer Hanter of Parish and Mary Seen as Pushing Down Grain Prices

The worked with a vengeance in the soybean and com markets last week, a Irivelous. It is according to Courad Leslie, the crop forceaster, and other analysts.

Soybeans for November delivery traded at a high of \$9.67 a bushel on a sound should be supported by the contract closed at \$8.73 on the Chicago should be supported by the contract closed at \$3.76% a bushel on Aug. 16, and the film to was a particular list Friday it closed at \$3.52% a bushel, down 13 cents during the week.

The "anticipation" involved the expectation that the severe drought becomes. the film is which particularly last Friday it closed at \$3.52% a bushel, down 13 cents during the work of the film is which and the severe drought feelings, the former lend of conditions in the West had but the corn and bean crops more than earlier look a different line of the crop forecasts had estimated. The

Start of a deferent view the large cop forecasts had estimated. The start of a deferent view the large cop forecasts had estimated. The start of the result: prices soared for both crops and every down the damps. The "news" — the actual estimates have considered with the policiest in mates hased on Sept. 1 conditions back to a more constructed with the policiest of the bore out that thinking. First, the start of the policiest and the start of the policiest of the start of the policiest of the start of the policiest of the polici Charge and Agriculture Gov-

reasonable price level at which to develop' overseas demand.

The market has pulled

Under Fire's a standard of cent drop in corn production from its month-earlier estimate and about a solution. ped has, at which the first and decline in the soybean crop.

To percent decline in the soybean crop.

Then why the sharp drop in prices of corn and beans during the week the first and the soybean or Warner Broken on the Chicago Board of Trade?

stories of Warner Brothers & on the Chicago Board of Trade?

Some analysis called the price drop a technical reaction after the high making with good finding michael prices; others noted that a number of big speculators had been selling in to Mosare and the Carlot find the market last week, including Richard Dennis, who operates through the stories. The price of the market last week, including Richard Dennis, who operates through the stories.

During the baddquarters in Memphis. Their heavy selling obviously helped the adage. my's Heading Duting the work on also made more min

'Market Structure Changed'

Kyong H. Lee, a vice president of ContiCommodities Services Inc. in the Conticommodities Inc. in the ME SINCE THE Rice THE Carter in 1980 and world recession, the market structure has changed Cally alternate the law of supply and t, those more - sun dang demand."

He spoke of "the large local professionals who have become a major He spoke of "the large local professionals who have become a major to be specified Characteristic and market factor" because they can put a "huge chunk of money" into the specified Characteristic and push them in one direction. He guessed that they were the specified the large professionals sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had make by a professional sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had been overbought sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had been overbought sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had been overbought sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had been overbought sensed that the corn and soybean markets "had been overbou

"What has been missing," he said, "is world demand, which is not as settle professionals sensed the timing and settle professionals sensed the timing and settle professionals sensed the timing and settle professionals. Suddenly the market to this level."

Academ Analysis The slowness of foreign nations to do their buying this year can be a damage attributed partly to recent high prices and partly to their own financial Order or stringencies. The dollar has been very strong in relation to other foreign

However, the current lower prices in Chicago could set the stage for more purchases by these slow-to-move nations, according to Mr. Leslie, who noted that "the market has pulled back to a more reasonable price level at which to develop that kind of demand."

Prices Seen Rising

What about prices? Mr. Lee thinks that eventually world demand and What about prices? Mr. Lee thinks that eventually world demand and to it the victim will smaller crop prospects will force prices up again. He expects lower and the victim will be a still smaller crop prospects will force prices up again. He expects lower are the victim will be a still smaller crop prospects will force prices up again. He expects lower are the victim will be a still smaller crop prospects will force prices up again. He expects lower are the victim will be a still smaller crop prospects will force prices up again.

On the other hand, Mr. Leslie, who described the drought as the worst in the Midwest since the 1930s, hesitated to conjecture about prices. "I am not prepared to say prices will rise. It is not clear to me," he commented, adding that small floor traders "have a great deal of respect AMEX Most Ade for the judgment of the big locals who were selling last week."

What about the Soviet Union, which has contracted to buy a large amount of grains and soybeans? Soviet officials have been buying steadily in recent days, according to analysts. Last week, the Agriculture Department announced that the Soviet Union so far had bought about L83 million tons of corn, L65 million tons of wheat and 400,000 tons of soybeans from the United States under a long-term agreement signed in

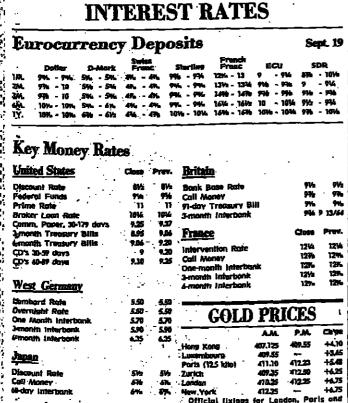
In trading Monday, grain and soybean futures prices were sharply higher at the close on the Chicago Board of Trade. Most soybean contracts advanced by the 30-cent daily limit allowed by the exchange.

Weather returned as a market factor Monday, as storms occurred over much of the Midwest during the weekend, some with heavy rain, hall, and high winds that could damage crops, said Bob Lekberg, a grain analyst in . Chicago with Shearson-American Express.

CURRENCY RATES

New York Times Service

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NatWest Gives New Look to Bank in U.S.

By Robert A. Bennett

New York Times Service NEW YORK - For many years, the National Bank of North America was a some-what scruffy amalgamation of small Long Island and garment-center banks, the result of almost two dozen mergers.

It lacked a unified strategy, its senior offi-cers ran independent fieldoms, and its payscales were significantly below industry levels. Rather than being run as a bank, it was operated as an offshoot of CIT Financial Corp., a finance company that bought the bank in 1966.

Still, in 1974, it earned a record \$25 mil-

One year later things started to turn sour. Bad loans and earlier poor investment strategies caused profits to plummet to \$14 million in 1975, and to \$10.2 million in 1976.

"We hit our peak earnings in 1974 and from then on it went the other way," acknowledged John Vogel, its former chairman and chief executive officer.

But the outlook changed again in 1979, when the bank was sold to Britain's secondlargest and highly profitable National West-minster Bank for \$429 million. Suddenly, the New York bank had a source of badly needed capital, technological know-how and access to NatWest's experience, gained in running a network of 3,200 branches throughout Brit-

Today, as a result of the takeover, National Bank of North America bears little resemblance to what it was four years ago. Eleven of its 14 senior officers in 1979 have either left the bank or have been demoted; it is about to move into a slick new building in Wall Street's posh South Street Seaport area, and in this year's first half, its earnings were almost double what they were in the same period the year before. At the end of this month, it is to be rechristened National Westminster Bank USA.

NatWest's sweeping transformation of NBNA may be a portent of what lies ahead for other troubled U.S. financial companies that are gobbled up by foreigners. This is

The Turnaround at National **Bank of North America** A Greatly improved Balance Sheet... Pretax (In millions) Assets

> The New York Times William T. Knowles

becoming a growing concern, as the pace of such takeovers continues to accelerate. In the last year, for example, it was announced that Japan's Mitsubishi Bank is buy-ing Bank of California; that Fuji Bank, also of Japan, is buying J. Walter Heller & Co., the big Chicago-based financial concern, and that a foreign bank, believed to be Bank of

'82

1978 '79* '80

Montreal, is negotiating to buy Harris Bank-corp, Chicago's third-largest bank. NatWest, which had a highly conservative reputation at home and abroad, was not expected to produce such a remarkable makeover at NBNA. Although one of the world's 10 biggest banks, Nat West was one of the last to expand aggressively international-

ly. "What makes NatWest different from oth-

er foreign banks is that it has tried to do something with its American acquisition,' said Lawrence W. Cohn, first vice president and senior banking analyst for Dean Witter. "Most foreign banks don't want to go through the agony of such changes, but NatWest paid a lot of money for NBNA and we don't know how much pressure London is exerting for a better return."

NatWest appears to be enjoying its new role, even flaunting it. It has spent \$125 million, almost a third of what it paid to acquire NBNA, to buy its new building. Its executives will be stationed on the 29th floor, giving them a view of the Brooklyn Bridge.
To be certain that the paners will get be be certain that the panorama will not be

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 4)

Housing Starts In U.S. Reach 4½-Year High

new U.S. housing construction three months of figures to detersoared 8.4 percent in August to the highest level in more than 4½ years, or an annual rate of 1.94 million units, the Commerce Department reported Monday. The report eased concern that continuing high mort-gage interest rates were taking the

edge off the housing boom.

Starts of single-family houses jumped 10.8 percent in August to an annual rate of 1.14 million units a year, up from the revised 1.79 million of the previous month, after declining 9.1 percent in July. Over-all housing starts were running 85 percent ahead of the rate a year

The report revised July's figures to show a 2.8-percent gain for hous-ing starts instead of the previously reported 0.6-percent decline.

The rate of construction for new

single-family houses was 74.4 per-cent ahead of that in August 1982. Starts on apartments, condomni-ums and other buildings with five or more units rose 6.3 percent to a rate of 662,000 units after rising 28.2 percent in July.

In what is usually taken as a sign of construction activity down the road, the report said permits for building fell 6.5 percent, after ris-ing for four consecutive months the only sign that builders that

were reacting to high interest rates. Many economists had been predicting a drop in starts last month, noting two consecutive declines in home sales reports and blaming higher mortgage interest rates. Others have said the decline in construction starts would lag behind the sales decline by three to six

WASHINGTON - The pace of ed in the report that it often takes mine a trend in housing starts because the estimates in the report often show irregular movements.

Figures for the year have jumped up and back every couple of months, posting a 32.3-percent advance in January, a 10-percent drop in March and a 20-percent gain in May. The report Monday said housing

starts in August were 85 the highest since they hit an annual rate of two million units in December 1978.

Sumitomo May Acquire **Dunlop Units**

LONDON — Dunlop Holdings confirmed Monday that it was holding talks with Sumitomo Rubber Industries of Japan over the future of Dunlop's European tire business and of Dunlop's 40-percent share in Sumitomo Rubber. Dunlop said its board would make a further announcement Thursday.

The company's statement to the London Stock Exchange came in response to a report in the Daily Telegraph newspaper that Dunlop would sell its tire factories in Britain and West Germany to Sumitomo. The Telegraph said the transaction would be announced Thursday, when the company is to

release its first-half report.

Dunlop shares closed Monday on the Stock Exchange at 64 pence. up from 53 Friday.

in Tokyo, a spokesman for Sumitomo said his company was negotiating for the possible purchase of Dunlop's tire division. He declined to give details of the talks or disclose when they would be com-pleted, and said that Sumitomo tional Paper 11/2 to 54% and Sears, planned no announcement soon. Among the companies making

Stock market analysts said overcapacity in European tire manufacturing was behind Dunlop's plans.

meeting, GCA Corp. rose 11/4 to Dunlop, which also makes tennis 35%, Bankers Trust 1% to 47, Ponracquets and industrial products, would still produce tires in Zambia, South Africa, India, New Zealand and the United States, the Telegraph said. Sumitomo, Japan's third-ranking tire-maker, sells its products under the Dunlop name.

The newspaper said Dunlop's European tire holdings had a loss £28 million (\$42 million) last year. The company's after-tax loss over-all was £52 million in 1982 and £41 million in 1981. Tires contributed a total operating profit of £21 million in 1982. (Reuters reported the Eu-

ropean tire loss as £26 million, half About 26 percent of Dunlop's shares are held by Pegi Malaysia group. Some market analysts said Pegi's intentions vere unclear, but they added that, with European tire sales in a slump and other parts of

NYSE Prices Are Higher in Fairly Active Trading

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange scored a broad-based gain Monday in fairly active trading as institutional in-vestors adjusted their portfolios for

the third quarter. Transportation issues were in the spotlight for the second consecutive session. Automobile and high-

The Dow Jones industrial average, which rose 10.67 Friday, climbed 8.23 to 1,233.94. The closely watched average of 30 blue-chip

Friday. The turnover was just ery Securities. about the average daily turnover for the year. "Until the volume picks up sub-

volatile on Mondays recently.

"Institutions have come off the rates." stocks lost 14.03 overall last week. sidelines for the first time in a while The Dow Jones transportation because they have to adjust their index of railroads, airlines and portfolios prior to the end of the \$5.5 billion in the latest statistical

trucks climbed 10.11 to 582.84 fol-lowing an 11.33 surge on Friday... of Evans & Co. period but stayed within the can Express ½ to 39¼, Aluminum board's target ranges. As a result, Co. of American ½ to 44¼, Interna-

more confident the Federal Re- listed issue, off 1/2 to 261/2. serve's next move will be one of knology issues also attracted at- Stantially, the caution light is still ease rather than restraint," said Mi- unchanged at 29%. General Motors 2% to 41%. out there," said Hildegarde Za-gorski of Prudential-Bache Securi-Trend followers are encouraged ties. She noted the market has been the market has held its ground dur-ties. ing a lengthy period of high interest

The Fed late Friday reported the the nation's money supply rose

lowing an 11.33 surge on Friday.

Advances topped declines 1,110486 among the 1,945 issues traded.

Of Evans & Co.

She said some stocks were helped by presentations their companies funds rates banks charge one an-Volume jumped to 85.6 million made at a San Francisco securities other eased to about 9 % percent shares from the 75.5 million traded meeting being held by Montgom from 9 ½ percent last week.

Commonwealth Edison (ex-divi-"Investors appear to be a little dend) was the most active NYSE-

Chrysler was second on the list,

American Telephone & Telegraph was the third most active issue, off 1/4 to 67.

derosa 11/4 to 20%, Sanders Associates 64 to 1174 and Lockheed Burlington Northern, which has

Roebuck % to 37%.

agreed to buy El Paso Corp., paced the transportation issues, climbing 3¼ to 100%.

presentations at the San Francisco

Hewlett-Packard, which intro-

Among the DJIA issues, Ameridaced a new personal computer, can Can gained 1% to 43%, Amerigained 1 to 44%.

EC Pressures Washington to Resolve Steel Dispute in October

BRUSSELS -- European Com-

munity foreign ministers stepped up pressure on the United States fonday to settle a trade dispute over specialty steel, calling for an ment early next month.

The foreign ministers, in a state-"reaching a mutually satisfactory solution within the shortest possible time frame." They also instructed EC negotiators to pursue every avenue to soften the impact of the An EC spokesman said several

Etienne Davignon, said they de-sized an agreement in principle Reagan imposed two months ago. with the United States at Oct. 5

"It's the kind of issue that consultations at the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade in Ge-

The Oct. 5 talks should see an Tower of Texas urged Monday that place after the damage is already

machine tools, as well as textiles strain exports of pipe and tube ers, and to refrain from filing other and chemicals to make up for the products to the United States such cases during the life of the loss of trade in specialty steels. GATT regulations provide for such

ment, underlined the importance of EC exporters of \$600 million in cases pending against EC export- finance subcommittee. sales over four years, the EC has charged. The Reagan administration has rejected the figure as too

high.
Diplomatic sources said the the EC would have difficulty reaching its Oct. 5 target date. They predictparticipants at the meeting included it would take many more weeks ing Industry Commissioner to calculate the damage to European industry of import restrictions

doesn't lend itself to a quick solution," one diplomat said. In Washington, Senator John

agreement almost ready for conclusion," the States government be sion," the spokesman said. "Otherallowed to impose quotas on imwise this issue will drag on and on ports of steel pipe and tube if Euroand the consultations will be taking pean countries do not meet goals set by a trade agreement.
Under the trade agreement con-

The EC is seeking reduced U.S. cluded in October 1982 between tariffs for exports of steel and dethe United States and the EC, the rived products, mainly cars and European countries agreed to re-

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based on their average share of the arrangement. U.S. market between 1979 and "In the event that such cases are initiated, the EC specifically re-1981. U.S. tariffs and import quotas In exchange for that promise to served the right to terminate its announced by President Ronald limit exports, U.S. steel manufacobligations under the arrange-Reagan in early July will deprive turers agreed to drop unfair trade ment." Mr. Tower told a Senate In exchange for that promise to served the right to terminate its

The Associated Press reported from New York that U.S. steel production rose to 1.613 million tons in the week ended Sept. 17, anincrease of 1.9 percent from the previous week's 1.583 million tons, according to an American Iron and Steel Institute report.

Dunlop performing well, the company looked vulnerable to an assetstripping operation.

These securities have been offered and sold to the public. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

1,000,000 Shares ICN Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Common Stock

(\$1.00 Par Value)

Price \$9.50 Per Share

The sale of these shares was arranged by E.F. Hutton & Company, Inc.

Sony Expects Drop in Fiscal '83 Net Of as Much as 45%; Sales Seen Flat

TOKYO — Sony Corp. expects its consolidated net income for the year ending Oct. 31 to decline 40 to 45 percent from last year's 45.82 billion yen (\$187.78 million), a company spokesman said Monday. He said sales were expected to be close to or above the 1.114 trillion yen

The company had already announced a 44-percent year-to-year drop in consolidated net income to 6.17 billion yen in the third quarter — which ended July 31 — on a 7-percent sales decline to 275.08 billion yen.

from a year earlier, but overseas sales dropped 12.3 percent, mainly because of a 70-percent drop in sales to South and Central America.

Sales of video recorder equipment accounted for 41.3 percent of the total. Sony has raised production of recorders to 280,000 units a month, and the spokesman said the company was improving its

"Our consolidated results will show a steady recovery from the fourth quarter of the current financial year," he said. Inventories, which the company has been trying to reduce, have been brought down to 3.02 months of net sales, he said.

Revival of East Bloc Exports to Repay Debts Seems Unlikely By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

VIENNA -- Eastern European nations, badly in need of export revenue to repay their \$73.5 billion debt, are losing the battle for mar-kets in industrialized Western nations to aggressive competitors from the developing nations of Asia and Latin America, according

to experts attending a conference here on East-West economic ties. The participants agreed that only a revival of exports to Western countries could earn the Eastern bloc the hard, or convertible, currency it needs to repay even part of its debt. And the consensus was that prospects for such growth remained gloomy.

Some representatives, mainly from Eastern bloc countries, said epayment of the debt is now sec-

Jozef Pajestka, director of the Institute of Economic Science at the Polish Academy of Sciences, said: "The main problem is that the indebted nations cannot repay their debts even if they starve them-

He said a Polish study by Polish economists showed that a moratorium on repayment of Poland's for-eign debt until 1990 would increase the amount it owes the West to \$61 billion from about \$27 billion to-

With annual export earnings projected to increase to about \$8 billion, the study's authors said repayment of what Poland owes

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finished products its industry badly needs. He replied, "Whoever refuses payment first will be pun-ished severely to set an example." No, we will go on paying, even if it's only a few cents of the interest."

The two-day conference, spon-sored by the Vienna Institute for Comparative Economic Studies, ended Thursday. The meeting coincided with what some experts the Reagan administration's resis-tance to increased trade with the

tions to punish Moscow for the

downing of a Korean airliner. Despite Poland's huge payments difficulties, representatives from several countries in the East and West said a recovery of Eastern Europe's trade balance last year opened the prospects for a gradual resumption of bank credits.

Noting that Eastern bloc countries achieved a hard currency trade late 1960s, albeit by drastically reducing their imports, Professor Friedrich Leveik, the institute's di-

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ondary to the revival of the region's trade necessary for a full-scale recovery of the world economy.

had considered refusing repaystruction equipment to the ment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment, to use export earnings to pay caterpillar Tractor Co., and a deciment to the caterpillar reduced their foreign debt burdens, and Hungary and Czechoslovakia

Allen J. Lenz, director of the Commerce Department's Office of ment study of the relative competishowed that "East European export performance has not been particularly impressive over the past

He said calculations of the East-ern European share of the imports of 14 leading Western industrial countries from 1975 to 1981 That is reflected in the recent visit of Secretary of Agriculture John R. Block to Moscow to conclude a grain agreement; the granting of an export license for con-

oil product groups, including cloth-ing, organic chemicals and a

By contrast, 10 of the higgset and debtor nations in the developing world, including Brazzl, Mexico. Argentina and Yugoslavia, expanded their market shares in 23 d the 30 product groups.

Excluding Poland from the study, he said, did not markedly improve the picture. The Soviet Union, the group leader, demonstrated little skill in broadening its

There was "no doubt that the ke developing countries performed to better on the market," Mr. Levelle said. He attributed Eastern Enrope's weakness to a technology

Monday's **NYSE** Closing

(Continued from Page 8)

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Cere of the morter a year ago to 114,134 because of a slack in shipments to Latin Said He are a great and Africa and reduced spot orders in the Middle East.

Sand He attributed HP Seeks Financing for Coal Project General Electric Co.

I coal assets from General Electric Co.

Lipout 30 banks from Australia, Japan, the United States, Britain, tope and Canada will provide the financing in three main parts, a codollar loan, a Enrodollar capital market issue and a U.S. dollar mercial paper facility, BHP said. Bank of Tokyo will be general recreditor agent and the National Westminster Bank will handle loan

he National Commercial Banking Corp. of Australia is agent for the is segment, and Bank of Tokyo, Credit Suisse, First Boston and Bank America will be responsible for the Eurodollar capital market issue, of said. Chemical Bank, Industrial Bank of Japan and Long Term dit Bank of Japan will each play a major role in the credit.

panese Pact With Boeing Reported

OKYO (AP) — Three Japanese companies have agreed to sign a shorandom of understanding with Boeing Co. this year on joint plopment of a new-generation 150 seat passenger plane by the latter of the decade, Japan's Kyodo News Service reported Monday. The three companies are Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd., Fuji Heavy tustries Ltd. and Kawasaki Heavy Industries Ltd. Quoting industry icials, Kyodo said Boeing "had recently softened its earlier stance on

terms of joint development such as distribution of profits." Spokesmen for the three companies declined to discuss the matter, ing they are negotiating. An official of the International Trade and instry Ministry said the Japanese companies settled some problems of an's participation, including production and sales, during the latest putations at Boeing in Seattle Sept. 1-2, but have not reached a final seement. Boeing had no immediate comment.

exaco May Buy Socal Europe Assets

NEW YORK (Reuters) - Texaco is discussing buying part of Stannd Oil of California's European assets, a Texaco spokeswoman said inday in response to inquiries about published reports. She declined to into detail.

Rumors that Socal wanted to sell its European assets had been culating in the oil industry for several months, peaking early this year in Gulf OIL agreed to sell its European assets to Kuwait Petroleum

erp.
Socal's European operations, with annual sales of about \$3 billion, ande five refineries and a distribution network of about 4,700 service tions in Belgium, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Denmark, West irmany, Italy and Britain. Texaco has subsidiaries with operations in 12

ir Canada May Lay Off Some Pilots MONTREAL (AP) — Air Canada has informed the federal labor

hister that it intends to lay off 200 pilots Jan. 1, although it is ntinning negotiations with their union on possible work-sharing meares that would keep them on the job, the airline said Monday.

A spokesman said the layoffs are aimed at compensating for a slump in ssengers. The airline and the Canadian Air Line Pilots Association gotiated a one-year agreement last fall in which the airline's 2,000 pilots like a 5-percent salary cut for 1983 to save 147 jobs.

Jundesbank Explains Rate Decision

FRANKFURT (Renters) — The half-point increase in the Lombard tain hard currency exports of the teamwork at NBNA. But Mr. ay the groundwork for lasting economic commodities affected. In July, Loewkowitz said that "the job just owth and in the longer term should lead to lower West German interest Hungary devalued its currency didn't have a hell of a future. tes, the Bundesbank said Monday in its monthly report.

Together with a policy of less generous supply of liquidity to the 3.5 percent, its third such adjusting system, which has been a long-term aim, the latest interest-rate ment this year. The government originally hired by Mr. Frost, says by the Bundesbank should bolster faith in the Deutsche mark, both said Saturday that industrial proestically and abroad," the central bank said.

Anxiety Hits Hong Kong Dollar Again

HONG KONG - Jitters over talks this week on Hong Kong's future pushed the colony's dollar down Monday to another record low of 8,195 to the U.S. dollar, more than 16 cents off Saturday's close, though rumors of a rise in interest rates helped the currency the colony's banks of issue, Hongkong & Shanghai and Chartered Bank, kept the unit from sliding

further. Diplomatic sources in Reijing said they did not expect any major breakthrough at the two-day talks starting Thursday in Beijing. An atmosphere of growing actimony has built up since the last round ended Aug. 3 and the Hong Kong dollar has lost 11 percent of its value against the U.S. dollar. China has vowed to recover Hong Kong when Britain's lease on the colony

Hong Kong's deputy secretary for monetary affairs, Tony Latter, said Monday that the government was deeply concerned about the currency's rapid decline, but he de-lended Financial Secretary John Bremridge's decision to retain the withholding tax on Hong Kong dollar deposits. Many traders attributed the unit's slide to that decision and to the Hong Kong Association of Banks' refusal Satunday to raise interest rates.

expires in 1997.

The currency recovered partially Monday on news that the association would hold a special meeting, but at the meeting the association again decided to leave the rates unchanged. The prime rate was last raised Sept. 9, to 13 percent from

Also Monday, the Hang Seng stock market index ended at a ninemonth low of 842.25, down 73.86 points, the sharpest single-day fall so far this year. Brokers blamed a late wave of overseas despite the partial recovery of the Hong Kong

Hungary Raises Basic Food Prices

BUDAPEST - The government introduced sharp rises in prices for basic foods Monday after acknowledging that Hungarian agriculture and industry had failed to meet their 1983 production targets.

The price increases — sugar by 23 percent, bread by 16 percent, edible oil and margarine by 10 perglobal recession on one of Eastern Europe's most open economies, Western economists said.

Government officials said the against Western currencies by up to

Soviet-U.S. Grain Deals Continue Despite Airliner Incident

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Grain purchases by the Soviet Union are continuing at a brisk pace, despite bitter exchanges with the United States over the shooting down of a South Korean airliner.

The Agriculture Department said Friday that the Soviets bought an additional 250,000 metric tons of wheat and 125,000 tons of corn for delivery in 1983-84 under provisions of a long-term agreement signed last month.

At current grain prices at the farm, the latest sales would be worth about \$49 million. Sales so given current market prices. On Sept. 1, the day the Soviet

Union shot down Korean Air Lines Flight 007 and was harshly denounced by the Reagan administration, the Soviets bought 900,000 metric tons of U.S. wheat and corn. Business has been conducted as usual, despite the bitter exchanges

The grain purchase on Sept. 1, and related transactions since that day, were disclosed by the department in terse announcements that noted only the amount of grain involved, and that it was to be delivered after Oct. 1 under terms of

the new agreement.

Although there had been a 200,000-ton soybean sale earlier, the Sept 1. announcement was the first involving wheat and corn, the new live-year trade agreement worth about \$49 million. Sales so far under the new agreement are worth an estimated \$575 million.

Secretary John R. Block on Aug. a metric ton, which is equal to 39.4 bushels of corn or 36.7 bushels or 36.7 bushels of corn or 36.7 bushels or 36 Korean jumbo jet was shot from the skies.

> According to department tabulations, the Soviet Union has con-bushels of wheat. The soybeans tracted for nearly 3.5 million metric total about 14.7 million bushels. tons of grain since Sept. 1. In addition, counting some bought previbeans have been purchased.

between the two governments over the airliner's destruction.

The sales are handled by private grain companies that deal directly such Moscow. Because the transactory the farm value of the grain companies. Thus, the farm value of the grain companies that deal directly such about \$3.31 per bushel. tions are private, little information sales to the Soviet Union since is disclosed. By law, however, the Sept. 1 would be about \$238 mil-

> partment within 24 hours all sales of 100,000 tons or more — which then are made public. Smaller sales are occasionally redisclosed in weekly reports of ex-port activity. As of Friday, the Soviet Union had bought about 1.83

lion tons of wheat from the United wheat or soybeans. Thus, sales so far have included about 72 million bushels of corn and 61 million

No prices are disclosed by the Soviets or the private companies ously, about 400,000 tons of soy- But the department says com

companies must report to the de- lion for corn and about \$217 mil-

lion for wheat. Soybean sales, including those before Sept. 1, would be worth an estimated \$8.08 per bushel at the ported to the department and are farm, according to recent department figures, for a total of around

> Total grain and soybean exports pected to total \$21.1 billion.

buy at least 9 million metric tons of wheat and corn annually over a period of five years. If they choose, the Soviets can substitute up to 500,000 tons of soybeans for a million tons of grain in meeting the An additional 3 million tons of

wheat and corn can be bought at the Soviet Union's option - making a total of 12 million tous without further talks with the United States. If more than 12 million million tons of corn and 1.65 mil- to all countries in 1983-84 are ex- tons are wanted, consultations

Floating Rate Notes

Sept. 19

Banks

Non Banks

NatWest Gives U.S. Bank New Look

impaired, the bank has quietly bought a nearby building, on the only possible site where a high-rise

might be built.

The less visible and more subthe first. NatWest installed one of quickly to raise salaries, institute a team. training programs, and install online teller terminals.

He also acquired 16 branches from Bankers Trust and sold lowyielding bouds at a loss to clean up the bank's portfolio. Having found the problems worse than expected, Mr. Frost asked NatWest for an additional \$75 million.

The second phase started in June 1981, when Mr. Frost hired Wilham T. Knowles, an executive vice president of Bankers Trust Co., to take over as president and chief moved decisively in revamping top management and dismissing many of the old guard after a half-year grace period. Tom Frost gave them two years to shape up and I gave them another six months," Mr. Knowles said.

Klaus Loewkowitz, who had been executive vice president in charge of international banking, is among those who willingly left. Mr.

Loewkowitz, who spent 35 years

OCarl W. Klemme, 55, executive vice president in charge of operacent - reflected the impact of the scheduled to open a New York Co. in 1980 after 30 years. His last bank, Jan. 1.

Officers within NBNA say Mr. measures were necessary to reduce Loewkowitz found it difficult to domestic consumption and main- adjust to the new demands for

John S. Sturges, a senior vice duction this year had fallen short. He is now corporate senior vice

president in charge of personnel and administration at Corroon & Black, an insurance brokerage

Mr. Frost "was a participatory manager who was more aware of the British form of banking than stantive changes within NBNA the American form," Mr. Sturges were carried out in two stages. In said, "He expected customers to have much more allegiance to their its own people, Thomas P. Frost, to banks. He also thought senior executives would be much more part of

> Mr. Sturges said Mr. Knowles was who the bank needed. "Bill wanted people who have a broad view of American banking. The former executives had been with the bank so long they had a narrow outlook."

The men chosen to replace the former managers have been drawn from across the nation and from NatWest:

●Robert Wallace, 48, vice chairman and chief operating officer, was recruited from the First Interexecutive officer. Mr. Knowles state Bank of Oregon, where he had been chief executive officer since 1974. Asked why he joined NBNA, Mr. Wallace answered: "This was a bank in change with strong support from its parent. Rarely do you get a chance to come into a situation where a big turnaround is possible. Being with one of the 10 biggest banks in the world has to be stimulating.

with NBNA and its predecessors, is tions, quit Morgan Guaranty Trust branch for Banco Pinto e Sotto job there was executive vice presi-Mayor, Portugal's second-largest dent in charge of operations. "For me it was always clear that what we eight years I was in the same job. I had an itch to do something new."

•John A. Petts, 42, executive vice ways understood the need for indepresident in charge of corporate pendence."

planning and development, was transferred from NatWest, which he joined in 1961, at the time of the takeover. "We're headed in the right direction now, I think we'll reach a level of competitiveness that has eluded us over the last 10 years," he said. -

•Allan C. Schreiber, 42, executive vice president in charge of the Greater New York group, came from the Chase Manhattan Bank, where he had worked in the real estate department. Asked why he joined NBNA, he replied, "I want-

ed to run my own department." The sole survivor among the executive vice presidents who are not approaching retirement is George H. Denniston Jr., now in charge of credit administration. He joined NBNA in 1975 and was put in charge of the national division.

Some of the changes undertaken at NBNA are beginning to show up in profits. In 1983's first half, the bank earned \$19.5 million, almost as much as it did in all of 1982. If that pace is maintained for the rest of the year, the bank will carn a record \$39 million this year. But NBNA's performance is still

below that of other large banks. In 1983's first half, it earned only 37 cents on each \$100 of total assets, compared with an average of 58 cents for the 15 largest U.S. banks. Some analysts believe that be-

cause of NBNA's foreign ownership, Mr. Knowles' job is more dif-ficult than it would be if the bank were run by domestic investors.
"I was hired by NatWest and to want to do is pull together," Mr. Knowles said. "But they have al-

U.S. Group Warns of Renewed Inflation watchdog of the Federal Reserve's ed Third World countries to cut policy-making arm, the Open Marimports and increase exports. They

NEW YORK - Inflation will are up and the world economic covery may falter unless the ma-1 industrial nations slow the owth of their money supplies, a oup of private economists

The group, known as the Shadow pen Market Committee, charged at U.S. and European monetary mornities had allowed their monsupplies to grow far too rapidly is year. As a result, the econoists said, the world faces the posbility of a "renewed burst of inflaon," low investment and sluggish

The group recommended that is United States, West Germany, span and Britain agree to link the owth of their money supplies to a rmula based on economic output The group, formed in 1973 to view the actions of the U.S. Fedal Reserve Board, meets twice a ar in its self-appointed role as a

enezuela Studies Steps n Debt, Herrera Says

GARACAS — Venezuela is care-By analyzing steps to repay the untry's private-sector foreign bt, President Luis Herrera Camas said Monday in the western

He said Finance Minister Arturo t was meeting Monday in Carawith representatives of Venezucreditor banks for further s on rescheduling up to \$18 on of foreign debt.

PORTINAX DEVELOPMENT LIMITED 3id: U.S. \$6.50 Asked: U.S. \$7.00 As of date: Sept. 19, 1983. F.P.S. IANCIAL PLANNING MANCIAL PLANNING SERVICES BY Kelverstreet 112, 3rd Floor 1012 PK AMSTERDAM, Holland.

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ket Committee. Economists on the shadow committee believe inflation rates are directly linked to the rate of growth of the money supply, or the funds readily avaiable for spending.

The committee was more muted in its criticism of the Federal Reserve than in recent years, focusing much of its attention on the international economic situation. The economists criticized the

practice of major lending institutions of forcing the heavily indebt-

not take into account the interde- to the economic recovery. pendence of the debtor nations'

ed Third World countries to cut imports and increase exports. They said the austerity measures im-tion to further reduce the growth of posed by such institutions as the government spending on defense International Monetary Fund are and social programs, saying the counterproductive because they do federal budget deficits pose a threat

The economists said "there is no reason to doubt" that if current 'Each country's effort to reduce debt and monetary policies are imports and expand exports forces continued, inflation will turn high-contraction on others," the group said in a draft of its policy paper. It They said the U.S. inflation rate added that the problem was com-pounded by protectionism in the United States and Western Europe. as rapidly as it has this year.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only

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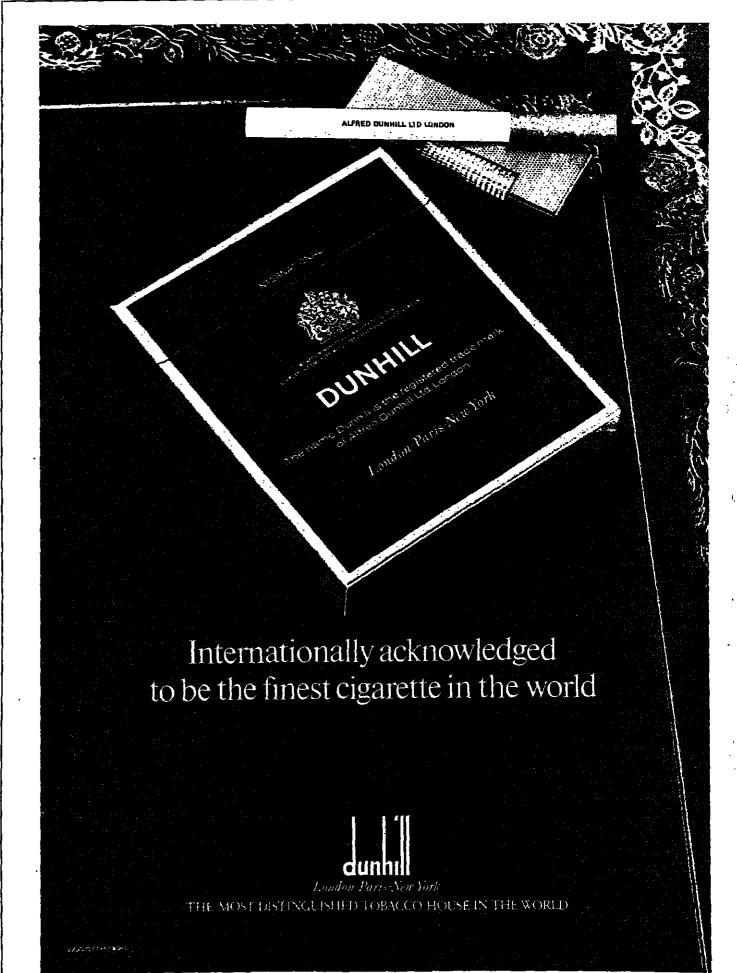
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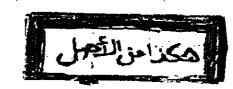
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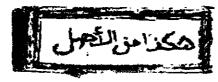


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Chemical on **International Banking:** Emerging

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- **ACROSS** 1 Prepare for a
- trip 5 Paternal uncle of Mohammed 16 Kind of medic
- or trooper 15 Bring about 16 Moslem's call
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- O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

SOMETIMES MR. WILSON TREATS RUFF LIKE A DOG! *

BLONDIE



DINNER DAY

IN AND

BEETLE BAILEY

WELL, AMOS,

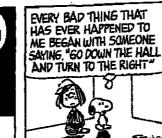
YOUR HEART

SOUNDS

FINE



















YEAH, I CAN BREATHE BETTER

NOW, THAT

AWAY

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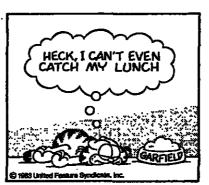












BOOKS

THE COMPROMISE By Sergei Dovlatov. Translated by Anne

Frydman. 148 pp. \$11.95. Knopf, 201 East 50th St., New York, N.Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Walter Goodman

Soviet journalism is the subject of this sadiy funny novel by Sergei Dovlatov, who worked as a newspaperman in the Soviet Union before emigrating to the United States in 1979. It is a one-joke book, 11 variations on the contrast between life as it is lived in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and the government's presentation of it. The narrator, also named Dovlatov, looks over his clipping -- "Ten years of lies and dissembling" - and remembers how the stories were concocted: "It's a hard road from the reported facts to the truth.

The book consists of flashbacks. One of the assignments given to Dovlatov, a talented hack plying his trade in Estonia, is to celebrate the birth of the 400,000th inhabitant of the capital city, Tallinn, on the eve of the anniversary of its liberation by the Russian Army in World War II. "No damaged goods," the editor warns. Unfortunately, the first baby Dovlatov comes up with turns out to have an Ethiopian father, who will not do even though he is a good Marxist. The father of a second baby is a Jew. Finally, Dovlatov gets an authentic Russian baby by bribing its non-black, non-lew-ish, thoroughly alcoholic father named-Kuzin. "Too bad for the kids," Kuzin laments

damply. "The kids aren't to blame. I call them Flowers of Life. Shall we have another?" Out of his maudlin musings, Dovlatov must make a

happy story.

Alcohol plays as big a part in this novel as it reportedly (not in Pravda) does in Soviet life. Once you're drunk," Doviatov observes, "the whole day is free." The humor is gray, the color of cheap vodica. The prose, in the translation by Anne Frydman, is heavy with resignation.
And the reader may find his smiles fading even
as they appear: "The open editorial competition is still on," the editor reminds Dovlatov. "The best articles will win cash prizes. And the winner will be sent to East Germany." Dovlatov replies, "Voluntarily?"

Most of the subjects for articles in Estonia's foremost paper — the 11th child of A Hero Mother of the Republic; the State Automobile Inspection Unit - would be enough to make most reporters reach for the bottle. A search for someone to fill the requirements of a radio series entitled, "A Meeting With an Interesting Person," turns up an attractive young cancer researcher who seems perfect, except that can-cer is not deemed an upbeat subject. As the editor explains. "It engenders negative emo-tions. It calls up associations with a certain

notorious banned novel." The longest tale brings Dovlatov and his favorite photographer, Zhbankov, to a collective farm, whose slogar is "Bone Is a Valuable Industrial Raw Material," to celebrate the accomplishment of a record-breaking dairymaid named Linda Peips. The editor is not certain 3 whether this Peips produced 200 liters of snilk at or 2,000, but he assures Dovlatov, it was "ali. lot." How did she accomplish such a feat?, she is asked. She replies, "The Communist Party and its Lenin Central Committee."

Dovlatov and Zhbankov, who are about as, much at home on a dairy farm as Ben Hecht would have been, find themselves being entertained at a Soviet version of a Playboy Club by a couple of young women who bring a touch of spontaneity and affection into their excrutiatingly boring assignment and their irrevocably, compromised careers. "If only there were no party headquarters, no milk-crazed cow." muses Dovlatov, "if only I could live here without any serious assignments." But by now he cannot respond even to the inviting Evi, "all pink, in a wet bathing suit."

Dishonesty is the theme here. Former fascists transform themselves into steadfast Communists. Loyal Russians wind up in the Gulag. The journalists who cannot pretend to them, selves that they are honest reach for the bottle: ("Don't think," Zhbankov advises in a depressed moment that seems certain to last forever. "Drink vodka.") Or they simply give up. "You know," says Dovlatov, "in our circumstances it may just be more fitting to lose

Walter Goodman is on the staff of The New York Times.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

AS the paradoxical plights of the brilliant winner ated?

If his combination goes through swiftly and without a head had to open the center hitch despite myriad hypothetical variations that all had to be ternative, 10 O-O, yields Black calculated in advance, there a ready-made attack with will always be found one voice 10. N-R4 followed soon by in the envious crowd who will derigrate it by declaring the copponent's previous move an obvious blunder that made the because 11. . P-Q4; 12 B-Q3 would have been 21 N-R2!! scintillating sequel a matter of is quite good for White with the idea that 21... RxE; course. It does not count that (12... PxP?; 13 NxP, NxN; 22 N/R2-B3! (22 R.B!? B-this obstreperous rival never 14 BxN, BxB; 15 BxR, BxR; 16 K6!), BxN; 23 KxR, BxR/Q. saw the combinational possi-bility in the first place, and that when it was finally pointed out, it took him six hours of analysis

12 Q-B2, P-Q4 gave Black a

13 DAR, DAR, 10

14 BXN, BXD, 13 DAR, DAR, 10

15 B8; 24 BxB is to White's advan-tage.

After 21 Q-K2, Q-K2 is was

12 Q-B2, P-Q4 gave Black a

13 Q-B2, P-Q4 gave Black a

14 BXN, BXD, 13 DAR, DAR, 10

15 Bx, DAR, 10

16 Bx, DAR, 10

17 Bx, DAR, 10

18 Bx, DAR, 10

19 Bx, DAR, 10

19 Bx, DAR, 10

19 Bx, DAR, 10

10 to ascertain that it was indeed

It's even worse if the combination is of the long-simmering
speculative type, since someone
is sure to step forward and
sure to step forward and
sure to step forward and
needs of the position—16 KRto the defense of his king. lucky guesswork.

this sort of thing and play his imagined that Benjamin would and had to lose heavy material game as he sees it. This is what bravely speculate on a piece after 34. . BxB; 35 NxB, P-the Brooklyn international sacrifice with 16. . N-B5!? to Q6ch!. Thus Whitehead gave master Joel Benjamin did in his game with Jay Whitehead of San Francisco in the second After 17. . . RxP, the imround of the United States Invitational Championship in Q5; 19 B-K2, NxP!; 20 NxN,
Greenville, Pa. Benjamin won a
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6 N-K2!?, P-N3: 7 N-QB3, B-N2, 8 NxP, since white's QB4 square is the best spot for a white knight. Of course, Whiteever been adequately appreci- head's alternative, 6 BxP, saved

After 9. . . P-K4, White-. P-B4.

KB file.

sneer that it all had to be sheer K1, 17 B-KB1 and 18 B-N2 The player just has to ignore side. Of course, he had not he blumdered with 34 B-K4?

tive effort.

Declining the Benko Gambit with 4 N-Q2 aims for quiet, positional play rather than a refutation. After 4. . . P-Q3; 5

P-K4, PxP, White's most ambitious scheme would have been to time for 20 B-B1? because to time for 20 B-B1? because

Canadian Stock Markets

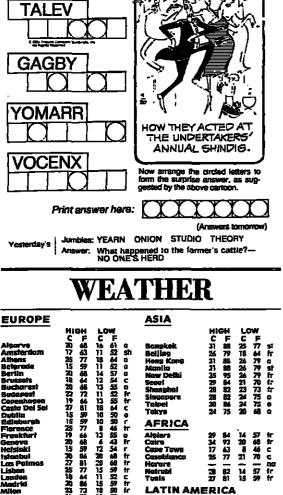
Prices in Canadian cents unless marked \$



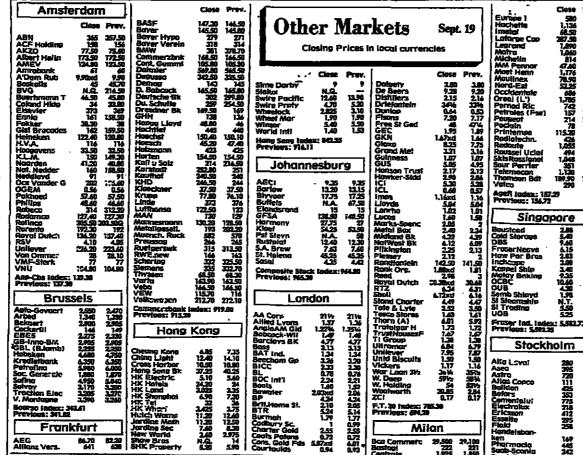
solid pawn center and chances 22. . . Q-N4ch wins a piece for pressure on the half-open The liquidation at moves 23-26 left White with material sp-

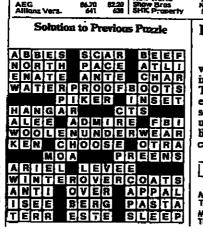
After 33. . . Q-R4, White would have secured the king- should have tried 34 N-K4, but

Sept. 16



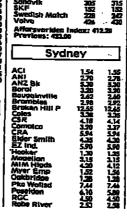




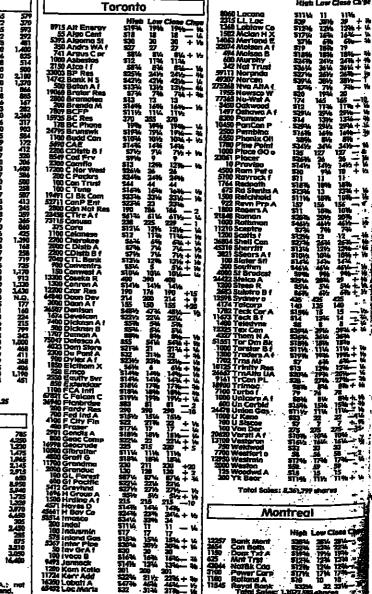


Italian Rate Talks Expected ROME — Top Italian bankers will discuss a possible cut in the indicative prime rate at a meeting Tuesday of the banking association executive committee, banking sources said Monday. The rate, used by member banks as a guide-line for their prime rates, was last cut May 2, to 18% percent, Canadian Indexes Sept. 19 Noon Previous 456.72 454.42 2,541.60 2,533.30





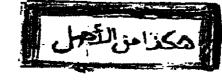




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vantage less than two minutes into

Seahawks 34, Chargers 31

In Seattle, Steve Largent caught touchdown passes of 41 and 5 yards from Jim Zorn and rookie

Curt Warner rushed for 109 yards

to pace Seattle's offense Sunday

and lead the Seahawks to a 34-31

The Scahawks took advantage of

numerous San Diego mistakes, in-

cluding three interceptions of Dan Fouts passes, to score their second

upset in a row. Last week, Seattle

Rookie safety Paul Moyer got

one of Seattle's interceptions and

returned it 19 yards for a touch-

down to give Seattle a 27-10 lead midway through the third quarter. Largent caught his second touch-

down pass, a 41-yard throw along the left sideline, with nine minutes

left in the game to boost Seattle's

withstand a rush by the Chargers.

Fouts threw three fourth-quarter

touchdown passes, including a 27-yard strike to tight end Eric Sievers

to cut Scattle's lead to 34-31, with

4:16 left in the game.

But the Seahawks still had to

knocked off the New York Jets.

victory over San Diego.

the final quarter.

SPORTS

short of the subjects for any short of the Reputs of the Hall the As Challenger in America's Cup

More experience of the Service Service Island By Joanne A. Fishing in the American Service (EWPORT, Rhode Island - He American the American Service)

The large photos of the American Liberty in the third race of the American Library of the Large to win by 3 minutes, the largest margin of descrize 2

Copy by a challenger over a describer the controverse of t

Winged keel, inven up a stated. She winged at the constant of the cup. In the year, that prevailed, the winter and the cup and the cup since the competition are the cup since at 2 She winged at 2 She winged at 3 She winged keel, invent up a she winged keel, invent up a

arty hearty seems received series. ithout are the learner of the learner learner

thour are the sailing in a different league comment the sailing in a different league to be sailing in the by Halsey Herresnor, Liver-navigator, during the contro-sts transfirm the sy over Anstralia II's keel now manists. Level the system to have some reason. Herre-he pour that the state of had said that unless the strength that the state of the will likely win the America's

Don't then Zone to the will many the finish the state of the True and Deine Sunday, boat horns from Answers to the finish line, a message

was broadcast on the marine radio crossed on starboard tack in the obvious Australian accent:

"Attention, all stations. The eagie has been plucked."

The race began at 2 P.M., nearly two hours late, because of a 130degree shift in the wind. A light northerly breeze died out and a seven-knot southwesterly breeze

The race committee of the New York Yacht Club, which runs the races and selected the defender, then had to reset the starting line and the Coast Guard had to shift the 1,000 or so spectator craft gathered behind the line to new posi-

Liberty's problems began right from the start. Australia II, skippered by John Bertrand, was to leeward and slightly ahead of Liberty as both boats approached the line on starboard tack. Liberty then tacked onto port to secure the preferred right side of the starting line

Although Liberty had the best position, it appeared to have to head up into the wind to clear the anchor chain of Black Knight, the race committee boat that marks the right end of the line. Although Lib-Liberty. Australia II kept a loose race committee boat that marks the

by an unidentified voice with an middle of the line and marched into

The yachts first crossed tacks 25 minutes into the race and Australia Il clearly led by several lengths. Australia II tacked up the left side while Liberty, driven by Dennis Conner, heimsman of the 1980 cup defender, stayed to the right. Liberty started a series of short tacks and Austraia II covered them and kept carving out a bigger lead.

By the first mark, Australia II led by I minute 14 seconds. The 24.3mile course is a triangle, with the first leg upwind, followed by wind-ward-leeward-windward legs. The second and third legs are reaches, when the wind blows across the

Liberty's only gain came on the reaching legs. On the second leg, she gained 20 seconds, and on the third, 10 seconds. But on the next leg, upwind, Australia II climbed out to a margin of 1 minute 15 seconds at the fourth mark. Downwind was worse for Liberty, and Australia II led by 2 minutes 47 seconds at the fifth and final mark.

erty crossed the line eight seconds cover on the red American boat, ahead of Australia II and had the staying between her and the finish, position, she didn't appear to be up but it hardly seemed to matter. to speed. Driving hard, Australia II Australia II's winning many Australia II's winning margin



Skipper John Bertrand, holding wire and waving at right, celebrates with crew and guests aboard the Australia II after her victory over Liberty in the third race of the America's Cup.

makes this the most lopsided victory of a challenger over a defender since competitors started racing boat-for-boat rather than on handicap. The biggest margin until now was the 2-minutes-9-second victory of Britain's Endeavor over Rainbow in the 1934 series.

PHILADELPHIA -- Ivan De-

with the tie-breaking run and the

place in the National League East-

em Division with a 5-3 victory over

It was the Phillies' 10th victory in

their last 13 games and put them

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

one game ahead of Pittsburgh in

the division. The Cardinals, who

have dropped four straight, fell 51/2

games back. The third-place Expos

Gross led off the seventh with a

double down the left-field line, his

15th hit in his last 30 at-bats, and

Bo Diaz sacrificed him to third.

DeJesus then bunted a 1-1 pitch

The Phillies added an insurance

Schmidt and an RBI single by Gary

are 2½ games off the pace.

Anduiar's throw was late.

the St. Louis Cardinals.

Philadelphia Phillies regained first and a sweep of their three-game

halfway to the mound and Gross ton's 4-1 defeat of the Reds. Mario

slid home safety as pitcher Joaquin' Soto (16-13) pitched seven ismings.

Andujar's throw was late.

sailed in 12-Meter boats and from in 1980 by 28 seconds. then through the 1980 races the

Phillies Regain NL East Lead

Jesus's suicide-squeeze bunt in the Krukow (11-9) pitched a five-hitter ons, who clinched their first title in

seventh inning scored Greg Gross over eight innings to lead the Gi- 24 years Saturday night, was their

11) in the first and hit a two-run

shot, his 13th homer, in the third.

Cubs 6, Mets 5

In New York, Gary Woods's

two-run double with one out in the

ninth lifted Chicago past the Mets.

6-5, and gave the Cubs a sweep of

their three-game series. Reliever

Bill Campbell (6-8) pitched one in-

ning for the victory, and Lee Smith pitched the ninth for his 27th save.

Astros 4, Reds 1

In Cincinnati, Alan Ashby and

Terry Puhl homered and Mike

Scott (9-5) and Frank DiPino com-

bined on a six-hitter to pace Hous-

Orioles 10, Brewers 9

with one out in the ninth inning

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series. Youngblood singled home row. two runs off loser Jerry Reuss (11-

blood drove in four runs with a Sox to a 6-0 shutout of Seattle. The

single and a home run and Mike victory for the AL West champi-

ants to a 6-3 defeat of Los Angeles 17th straight at home, while the

Royals.

Since 1958, the races have been minute, 3 seconds and Australia I

Liberty called a lay day, or a day defenders had won 32 races and the off, for Monday, and the fourth challengers only 3. The three chal-race now will be held Tuesday. lenger victories were by Gretel in Conner said he called the lay day in 1962 with a margin of 47 seconds; hopes that there would be more Gretel II in 1970 by a margin of I wind.

Cowboys Down Giants With 4th-Quarter TDs

IRVING, Texas - A 68-vard nterception return and a 10-yard fumble return for touchdowns in a span of 12 minutes in the fourth quarter gave the Dallas Cowboys a 28-13 victory over the New York Giants in a National Football

League game Sunday.

Clinging to a 14-13 lead, Dallas quarterback Danny White was intercepted with eight minutes to go

NFL ROUNDUP

by Larry Flowers, and the Giants set up at the Dallas 40. Three plays later, it was third-and-1 and New York's quarterback, Scott Brunner, tried to hit running back Billy Campfield for the first down.

But linebacker Anthony Dickerson hit Brunner just as he threw and Dextor Clinkscale picked the ball off at the 32 and went the

On the ensuing kickoff, Dallas's Robert Newhouse clobbered Campfield, causing him to fumble. The loose ball was scooped up by Michael Downs, who trotted in for vet another score.

Vikings 19, Bucs 16 In Tampa, Florida, Benny Ricardo kicked four field goals, including a game-saving 38-yarder and a game-winning 42-yarder in over-time to give the Minnesota Vikings a 19-16 victory over Tampa Bay. His game-winning kick came 9:27 into overtime.

Ricardo had sent the game into N.Y. Jets overtime with a 38-yard field goal with 28 seconds to play in regula-tion time and the Bucs ahead 16-13.

Tampa Bay threatened once in overtime when Bill Capece kicked from 33 yards out, but the ball sailed wide left, his second missed attempt of the day. He was good on a 40-varder in the third period.

Mariners lost their seventh in a 5-yard pass from Jack Thompson to James Wilder in the final period and a 1-yard score by James Owens St. Louis In Boston, Lou Whitaker and in the second. Enos Cabell drove in two runs each The Vikings scored on their first and Detroit used five unearned

ssession when Tommy Kramer hit Terry LeCount with an 8-yard

major-league victory. A's 6, Royals 2 In Kansas City, Missouri, Bob Kearney knocked in three runs with a single and a double to pace Oakland's 6-2 victory over the

> Yankees 13, Indians 8 Indians 10, Yankees 6

Tigers 9, Red Sox 6

runs to defeat the Red Sox, 9-6.

Milt Wilcox (10-10) scattered six

hits in seven innings for his 100th

In Cleveland, rookie Brian Dayett drove in four runs and Steve Balboni knocked in three more to highlight a 19-hit attack and power New York to a 13-8 defeat of the run in the eighth on a bloop double In the American League, at Bal- Indians and a doubleheader split.

by Len Manuszek, a walk to Mike timore, rookie John Stefero's single In the opener, Pat Tabler and Ron Indians and a doubleheader split. Hassey drove in two runs each and reliever Mike Jeffcoat picked up his midway through the second quarfirst major-league victory to pace (cr. the Indians' 10-6 victory.

In Chicago, Richard Dotson (19- Parrish hit his 26th homer, a two-10) pitched a five-hitter and Harold run shot with one out in the minth, ines slammed his fourth home as Texas squeaked past the Angels,

NFL Standings

The Bucs' other scores came on a

Ragles 13, Brences 10
In Denver, Tony Franklin kicked a 43-yard field goal with 56 seconds remaining to push the Philadelphia Eagles past the Broncos,

John Elway's 33-yard touchdown pass to running back Rick Parros had tied the score with 1:54 remaining. But the Eagles followed with two big pass plays to move into position for Franklin's clinch-

Jaworski passed 38 yards to Quick for a first-quarter touchdown and the Philadelphia defense failed to record a first down until

But Elway got Denver moving in Rangers 7, Angels 6 the third quarter with a 17-yard In Anaheim, California, Larry pass to Steve Watson and a 19-yard gain on a scramble to set up Rich Karlis' 34-yard field goal. The Ea-gles, meanwhile, got a 20-yard field goal from Franklin for a 10-3 ad-

Senday's Ress New Orleans 34, Chicago 31 New Orleans 34, Chicopo 31
Green Bay 27, Los Angeles Ram
Pittsburgh 40, Houston 28
Son Francisco 42, St. Louis 27
New Emplond 22, New York Jeh
Washington 27, Kansus City 12
Altianta 30, Detroit 14
Sufficio 28, Bolffmore 23
Philladelphia 13, Denver 18

CFL Standings

Britsh Cimb

ing comment of the property ETC2TION NO. Inca Ibert Hall, pinch runner for the Braves, was under but out as he slid into second base in

201

ie seventh inning of Atlanta's game Sunday with San Diego. The Padres' second asseman, Ed Rodriguez, had already tagged Hall before leaping to avoid a collision.

Sunday's Baseball Line Scores

Pirst Genne

'y York 36/ 685 833— £ 72)

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Mehtti, Erickson (3), Kautman (6), May
Mand Wynegor, Espino (6), Carone (9);

men, Jeticant (3), Anderson (6), Easter
1) and Hassey, W—Leffcont, 1-2. L—Righ14& HRS—New York, Winfield (29),
flay (16), Cleveland, Hassey (5).

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Major League Standings W L Pet.

odelphio iburah ireo! ouis ogo York 79 .530 71 .520 72 .514 75 .493 82 .459 88 .409 .570 — .547 314 .527 614 .503 18 .677 14 .456 18 W L Pcl. 91 St GB more oli York .517 — .402 17 .403 18 44 .407 11 .439 22 44 .430 25 .512 33 44 CESO CECTIV 40 74 79 82

Second Game

New York 344 283 198—12 17 8

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Claveland 100 901 136— 3 17 4

Selfmer (4), Eichelberser (7) and Ession,
Bondo (5), W—Fontenot, 8-2, L—Behenna, 0-2,

HRS—New York, Winfield (30), Bolbani (4),
Textss 410 606 603—7 15 4

Colliernia 902 280 280—4 19 2

Tanassa, Botcher (7), Crux (8) and Sunder (7), Cruz (B) and Sundberg, Johnson (8); Witt, Corbett (3), Sonches (8), Lucay (8) and O'Berry, Boone (8), W—

Cruz, 1-3, L--Locey, 0-1, HRs-Texas, O'Brien Detroif By 190 510-71 2 3

Wilcox, Lopez (8), Gompart (9) and Porrish, Buters (8) 7 Boyd. Clear (7) and Alienson, W-Wilcox, In-10. L-Boyd, 4-6. HRsDetroif, Gibson (14). Beston, Armos (33).

Affective 8 800-9 13 2

Boltimore 900 100 257-10 11 1

Coconover, Sieten (7), Lodd (3) and Yost:
Tellular, Marmolaito (2). Staddard (9), 7, Mar-

Palmer, Moropiello (2), Stoddard (1), T. Mar-finez (1) and Dempsey, Stefero (3). W—T. Martinez (2), S. L.—Lodd, 3-4. His—Milrovitae. Gantner (11), Brauhard (6), Baltimore, Mur-

205 678 800-3 30 3 300 606 11x-5 7 6 St. Louis Philodelphia PresideElizita

Anchi for and Porter; Contine, Read (8), Holland (9) and Diaz, W—Carlton, 14-15. L—Andular, 6-15, HRs—Philadelphia, Schmidt (37),
Lefsbyre (7),
Chicago 829 991 H2—6 7 2. 628 901 162-4 7 265 110 000-5 13

en, Lefferts (5), Brussfor (6), Comp sumver, Latterts (5), Brussior (6), Conspect (6), Smith (9) and Davis, Terrell, Dioc (7), Sisk (7) and Hodess, W—Compbell, 6-8, L—Gisk, 5-4. Hossion 811 911 909—4 7 9. Ciecinsoti 991 992 990—1 6 1

Major League Leaders

National Leasue G AB R H Pct. 124 462 67 150 .324 148 542 82 175 .322 r. Hou First, St. 117 444 73 141 134 499 45 155 136 500 20 130 131 148 501 126 169 313 139 452 43 152 329 144 587 162 778 329 164 394 75 117 220 142 493 71 150 -203 146 575 67 174 382 Mr. Hou sen, AM er, AM stand, Chi 146 575 67 T74 382

American League

G AB R H Pct.

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Reid, NY, 30; Murroy, Ball, 28; Cooper, Mil. 27; Barfleid, Tor, 26; Brunonsky, Minn, 26; Parrish, Tex, 26.

Porrish, Tex. 26.

Ross Batted in

Notional Ledgue—Murphy, Atl. 172; Dowsen, Atl., 187; Schmidt, Phil, 181; Guerrere,
LA, 92; Kennedy, SD, 92; Hendrick, St., 87; 1.A, 42; Kantady, SD, 72; Headrick, Sh. Cr. Leohard, SF, 82; Cruz, Hou, 82; Fester, MY, 82; American League—Rice, Bos, 118; Cooper, Atl, 114; Winfield, MY, 107; Porrish, Det, 185; Ayrrov, Bott. 101; Stormons, Atl, 100; Armos, 86s. 98; Upshaw, Tor, 78. PITCHING

Notional League—Denny, Phil, 16-6; McWilliams, Pitt, 14-6; Pena, LA, 12-6; Orasco, NY, 13-7; Soatt, Hou, 9-5; Tunnell, Pitt, 9-5; Candeloria, Pitt, 14-8; Rosers, Mtl. 17-10.

American League—Hoos, MJL 1341; Florid Son, Solt, 12-3; McGregor, Boll, 17-4; Datson

(8) and Trevine, Bilardelle (8), W-Scoti, 9-5. L-Sote, 16-13. HRs-Houston, Ashby (8), Publ. (7). 100 029 003-5 13 1 011 000 000-2 7

Pitisharsh 911 869 980—2 7 1
Sanderson, James (6) and Romos, Carter
(8); Rhoden, Guarte (8), Sourry (8), Sarmiento (9) and Pena, W—Sanderson, 6-6, L—
Rhoden, 11-13. HR—Pitisburgh, Pena (12).
Los Aspeles 80 809 803—3 8 2
San Frencikos 22 608 208—6 9 1
Reuss, Hershitar (5), Zechry (7) and Fimple, Yecser (6); Krutow, Marton (9), Lavelle
(9) and Branly, W—Krutow, 11-9, L—Rouss,
11-11, HRs—Los Angeles, Thomas (1). San
Francisco, Yoursblood (13).

11-11, HRs—Los Angeles, Thomas (1). San Francisco, Yourshlood (13). San Dieso to 80 et et et et 13 e Aflents 189 80e 819 98e 8—2 19 9 Thormond, DeLeon (7), Sasa (11), Lucos (11) and Gwasdz, Bochy (12): Perez, Gorber (8). Forster (8), Bedrasion (7), Dayley (13) and Benedict, Sinatra (9). W—Lucos, 5-7, L—Dayley, 4-4, HRs—San Dieso, Jones (11), Asjonto, Romirez (7).

Matthews. scored Glenn Gulliver from second Steve Carlton (14-15), posting base as the Orioles edged Milwanhis 299th career victory, allowed kee, 10-9. It was the Brewers' ninth eight hits and three runs in seven straight loss. innings. He struck out seven to give White Sox 6, Mariners 0 him the major-league records of 3,690 for his career and 256 for the season. Al Holland finished for his 21st save. run in four games to lead the White 7-6.

Andujar (6-15) pitched a sevenhitter in going the distance. He settled down after a three-run first that featured back-to-back homers by Schmidt and Joe Lefebvre. The homer was Schimdt's 37th this season, the most in the major leagues. Expos 5, Perates 2

In Pittsburgh, Terry Francona tripled home the go-ahead run in the lifth and pinch hitter Jim Wohlford's two-run single in the ninth sealed Montreal's 5-2 victory over the Pirates. The loss snapped the Pirates' six-game winning streak.
Padres 4. Braves 2

In Atlanta, Ruppert Jones belted a two-run homer in the 13th inning to help the Padres overcome the Braves, 4-2. After the Braves blew a scoring chance in the 12th, Tony Gwynn singled off Ken Dayley (4-6) in the 13th and Jones slammed his 11th homer of the season.

Giants 6, Dodgers 3 In San Francisco, Joel Young-

SPORTS BRIEFS

Zoeller Is Winner of Las Vegas Golf LAS VEGAS, Nevada (UPI) - Fuzzy Zoeller, saving his worst round

Zoeller started the final round of the 90-hole event, the richest on the tour, with a six-stroke lead. He built it to eight by the fourth hole, then

tour, with a six-stroke lead. He built it to eight by the fourth flole, then struggled home with a 73 for an 18-under-par score of 340. The victory was worth \$135,000 and increased Zoeller's earnings this year to \$413,852, giving him the lead over PGA champ Hal Sutton, who has earnings of \$413,423.

Caldwell, with a par 71 on the final round, finished second, at 344. Ed Fiori shot a 70 for 345 total and third place. At 347 were Scott Hoch and I.C. Snead, and at 348, Hale Irwin place. At 347 were Scott Hoch and I.C. Snead, and at 348, Hale Irwin Comben.

Jacobsen, Tim Simpson and David Graham.

one of my longtime goals to get a win on the hardcourts."

and then win it in 28 minutes. In the final set, Teacher took a 1-0 lead but Gomez swept through the next six games for the victory.

KENT, Washington (UPI) - Juli Inkster scored her first victory on the

Safeco Classic.

of the tournament for the final day, squandered an eight-stroke lead Sunday but held on to win the Las Vegas Celebrity Pro-Am and take over

the money-winning lead on the PGA Tour.

Gomez broke Teacher's service twice in the second set to take a 5-0 lead

Inkster Gains Her First LPGA Title

Ladies Professional Golf Association tour Sunday, coming from five shots off the pace to overtake Kathy Whitworth in the final round of the

Battling rain over the front nine and wind much of the day, Inkster shot a 1-under-par 71 on the final round for a four-day total of 5-under 283. Whitworth had a bogsy on the final hole and finished with a 5-over 77 for a total of 284. Tied with Whitworth were Cindy Lincoln and Jo Ann Washam, both of whom shot closing 70s.

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PAGES 16 & 12 FOR MORE **CLASSIFIEDS**

WASHINGTON — My Aunt
You have any other code words
their charge people might use?"
sonal computer. So she came over
"Try BLOOD," she suggested. sonal computer. So she came over to the house the other night and said, "I understand with those ma- booked into the Internal Revenue chines you can break into other Service," computers and tell them to do

"It's not that easy, Aunt Pauine," I said. "I know there are a lot of stories in the newspapers that kids have been doing it, and you probably saw 'War Games.' But you have to be awfully lucky with the code word

Buchwald before the other computer will talk to yours. Why

do you bring up the subject?" "I want you to get into the Sears Roebuck computer and tell it I already paid for the slipcovers they keep billing me for every month."

"That's a tall order," I said. "And while you're at it, give me a \$50 credit for all the anguish and agony I've suffered trying to straighten it out."

"Til try," I said. I turned on my machine and dialed into the sys-tem. Then I asked her, "What code word do you think they would use for people who don't pay their bills?"

"Try DEADBEAT," she sug-I typed in DEADBEAT. "Any luck?" she asked.

"No, but I think I broke into the computer at the International Monetary Fund. I better try anoth-

er code name." "Wait! As long as you're in the International Monetary Fund why don't you cancel Mexico's foreign debt? I'm going there this winter and it would be nice if they weren't

so worried about money." "I can't just cancel Mexico's debt to break into the Sears Roebuck or the IMF books won't balance. I computer tozight, and I could get have to give it to another country." "So give it to Marcos. He deserves it for what he did to the

opposition in Manila." Okay. I just put Mexico's debt in the Philippine account. Now Marcos owes the IMF \$120 billion. Let's get back to Sears Roebuck.

"That doesn't seem to be it. I just

"Good. Tell it to give John McEnroe a personal audit. Maybe that will teach him to behave better on the tennis court."

"Anything you say, Aunt Pau-line. Now let's feed in the password MONEY. Oh boy, now I've done it. I just broke into the CBS payroll

"No kidding," Aunt Pauline said. "How much does Dan Rather make?"

I typed the question. "It says \$1,200,000 a year."
She whistled. "Just for reading the news? How much does Diane Sawyer get?"

The computer has her down for \$500,000." Aunt Pauline was furious, "She's

getting less because she's a woman. Tell the computer to take \$350,000 off Dan's salary and give it to "Dan will go up the wall when he

gets his next paycheck."
"Tough," she said. "Someone has to strike a blow for equal pay

between the sexes on television "I've done it. But we still haven't solved your Sears Roebuck prob-"Try the password SLIPCOV-

ERS just for a long shot."

I did and found myself talking to the U.S. Navy's master computer in the Mediterranean. When I told Aunt Pauline where we were she became very excited. "Let's give Colonel Qadhafi a bloody nose."

"Now look," I said. "Giving Diane Sawyer a raise is one thing. But I'm not about to start a war for the hell of it."

"Your cousin Milton always said your Apple was all talk." "Look, I don't think we're going

"Do me one more favor before you turn off your system. Get into the Social Security computer."

"I want to tell the girls at my bridge game how old Raquel Welch really is.

How Athletes Play With One Good Eye

By Ellen Isaacs New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Never mind the athletic ability it takes to catch a pass in professional foothall Consider instead just the perceptual-motor task involved. Each time a receiver makes a play, he must judge where the ball will land while both he and the ball are in motion, and he must continue to monitor his position and the changing location of the ball as the two converge on the same spot on the field.

Wesley Walker, a New York Jets wide receiver, did this successfully 55 times for eight touchdowns and 934 yards over the shortened 1982 regular season, plus the playoffs. And this seasons he's off and catching passes again, completing his perceptualmotor tasks with success that is endable for any receiver, but more so in his case, since Walker is virtually blind in one

Walker's vision in his left eye is 5-200, which means people with normal vision see at 200 feet what he can see at five feet. Although his field of vision is limited on his left side, forcing him to rotate farther than usual when catching a pass on that side, he says he has no trouble judging the depth, po-sition and velocity of the ball.

"Everything you'd think he shouldn't be able to do, he fools you and does," Dr. B. David Gorman, the ophthalmologist at the Institute for Sports Medicine who examined Walker's eyes, said.

The environment does supply many monocular depth cues. those that a single eye can perceive. These are the cues artists use to create the illusion of depth on a two-dimensional canvas. They range from the simple fact that closer objects overlap farther ones, to the subtle bluish tint in the coloring of distant objects. Also, the parallel lines of streets, hallways and, in football, the lines on the field, converge as they stretch toward the horizon, pro-

viding another monocular cue. Traditional theories have held that the most significant reason the brain perceives depth, even though the image on the retina is flat, is that the two eyes are later-ally displaced, and therefore see about the relative speeds and dislightly different images of the rections of the two retinal images.

two images, the perception of depth is created. This phenomenon is called example, a ball simed directly at the nose creates two retinal images. from two separate channels.

Recent research, however, is motion, through which a single eye can allow depth judgments as fine as those based on stereopsis. These results help explain the common observation that people who lose the use of one eye can still do such complex tasks as driving or even flying an amplane. Although researchers do not know how effective this knowl-

edge will be in designing therapy for victims of eye injuries, it can be applied to the engineering of road systems, airports and other structures to improve the conditions necessary for depth judg-

Dr. David M. Regan, professor of physiology and ophthalmology at Dathousie University in Halifax, Nova Scotia, has been studying athletes and pilots with vision in only one eye, comparing their ability to judge depth with that of people with stereopsis.

He said there are two particularly robust cues to motion and depth. The first, called stereomotion, is related to stereonsis and requires visual information from two eyes. When their displaced images are fused, the brain can determine the speed of an object by processing the change in the disparity between the two images of an object as it moves closer or farther away. The other cue, the one Walker

and other so-called stereoblind image as it moves on the retina.

"As the ball gets closer it gets bigger," Regan said. "In the brain we have found nerve cells that very accurately respond to that changing size. They can compute how rapidly it is moving and its

The speed of the ball is discerned by the rate at which the image grows on the retina, and its direction by the path of the image. The same one is also commonly used by those with normal

non is called stereopsis, and it directions at the same speed. depends on visual information. However, both eyes images move to the right when the ball veers left of the head, and the difference showing that the visual system in the relative speeds of the right also has a mechanism sensitive to and left images defines how far away the ball will pass.

The visual system also automatically factors into its calculations the speed of the body, which affects the relative position of the ball. This means that as long as an object or the body is moving, the visual system can make depth judgments, no matter how poor the vision in one eye.

Regan said the set of nerve cells sensitive to changing size operate independently from the other per-ceptual systems, which process sideways motion, position and a variety of other spatial informa-tion. Therefore, this system is not affected if other depth systems

He said different people have varying degrees of sensitivity to stereomotion and to changing size. If, for example, the ste motion mechanism cannot develop properly early in life when the brain is still developing, the perceptual system that interprets changing size can easily compen-

But people who lose one eye after a critical growth period ending roughly between the ages of 4 and 7 — have to learn to interpret changing size cues if they had not developed that ability before the injury. Regan said he was not sure how this learning occurred.

Dr. Randolph Blake, professor people apparently use, is monoculof psychology and neurobiology lar, and is related to the size of an at Northwestern University, has been studying binocular depth effects by examining people who have good vision in two eyes but cannot fuse the two images in the brain, usually because the eyes were not aligned during that critical period early in life. -

He pointed out another, betterknown monocular cue to depth that also takes advantage of motion, the so-called motion paral-

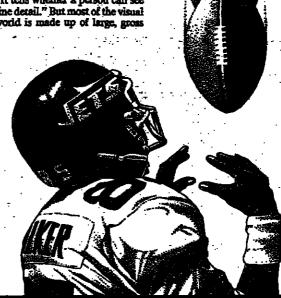
Motion parallax refers to the fact that images of objects close to the eye move across the retina faster than images of farther objects. For example, a passenger in

road racing by, while a house in the distance moves gradually.

The visual system is able to process the relative speeds of these images as they move across a single retina and can determine their distance relative to each oth-

er and to the body.

It is also possible, Blake said, that even people with poor acuity in one or both eyes may be able to perceive some stereoscopic depth, as long as they can fuse the two eyes' images. "The acuity measure is not very informative," he said "It tells whether a person can see fine detail." But most of the visual world is made up of large, gross



Wesley Walker can catch passes although he is virtually blind in one eye because his brain quickly calculates size of images perceived by his good eye as ball nears.

forms, not small, detailed items. Blake's research is based on evidence that the brain has different channels of nerve cells that process different ranges of detail, from large, vague shapes (called low spatial frequency information") to fine lines and patterns

("high spatial frequency" detail). People with low acuity may have impaired fine detail channels, but their low spatial frequency channels may still be intact. Therefore, the brain may receive two slightly displaced pactures of larger forms from both eyes, fus-

ing those images to create stereoscopic depth.

What emerges as one the most remarkable aspects of the visual system is the adaptability of the brain: its ability to modify its growth to overcome great deptivation, especially if the nervous system is still young and plastic.
"The most intriguing thing for me," said Dr. Gorman of the In-

stitute for Sports Medicine, "is what this means for young people who have handicaps. The brain has ways to overcome them that

PEOPLE

19,021-Mile Walk Ends After Almost 7 Years

Almost seven years after he set out from the barren southern tip of South America, George Meegar has walked 19,021 miles to the oth er end of the Earth. The 30-year old Englishman completed his man athon journey Sunday, planting the flags of 16 nations on the shore of the Arctic Ocean. "This walk is it celebration of freedom," Meegan said. "It was achieved withoufunds and without sponsorship. It was made possible by the 10,00n acts of kindness shown me by the people of this world." Meegan let Jan. 26, 1977 from Ushaia, th southernmost nonscientific settle ment on Earth. Meegan, a membe of the British merchant marine said he made the journey because nobody had ever done it. When h arrived at the the Beautort Sea ii Canada — 2,426 days after leavin South America and after makin an estimated 31 million strides be cried and said: "I feel like I's lost my best friend. It's over."

Adoring fans called out "Peter Peter," as the actor Peter Lawford escorted his daughter, Sydney, to her wedding, an event that drew a crowd of Kennedys and onlookers to Centerville, Massachusetts, "She's the bride, I'm not." Lawford said as he shook hands with one fan. Sydney Lawford, 27, married Peter McKelvy, also 27, a free: lance filmmaker and produces from Boston.

Azthony Blunt, the former royal art adviser exposed as a Soviet spy has left a valuable painting to Brit-ain in his will, the Sunday Tele-graph reported. The work is "Rebecca at the Well" by the French 17th-century artist, Nicolas Pous sin. Blunt kept the painting, estimated to be worth as much as £500,000 (about \$750,000), in his apartment after buying it for less than £500 pounds in 1935. Blunt was internationally recognized as the leading expert on Poussin and his advice continued to be sought after his humiliation in 1979, when he was named as a traitor by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and stripped of his knighthood. He died last March at age 75. The Sunday Telegraph said that publication of the will has been delayed while law-yers negotiate with the tax authori-ties and that the painting is being offered in lieu of inheritance taxes.

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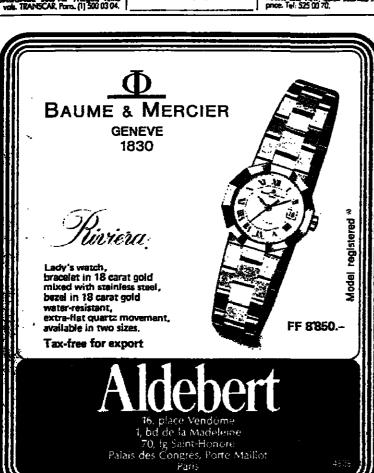
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